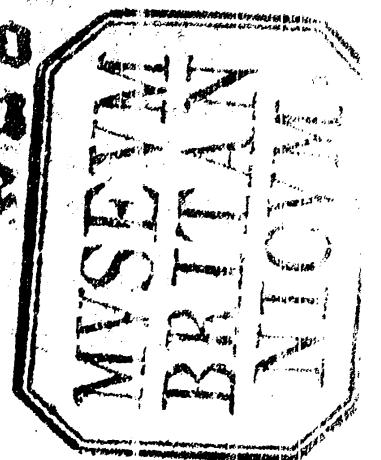


1 2 3 4 5
BRITISH MUSEUM 1 2

MACERS
HERBAL
PRACTY
SYRUP
DOCTOR
LYNACRO

Translated out of latyn,
into Englyshe, whiche
helþyngē they? Oper-
tacions & Alectures,
set in the marginē
of this booke, to
the entent you
myght knowe
they? Aucto-
ries.





Genus **Castus**, is an herbe called **Tutcayne**, or **paike leuys** and the leuys be semdele red, lyke to the leuys of **Drage**, and he hath a yelowe flower as moche as a penye, and veryth in the toppe blacke **Vertes** when they be ripe, and yf they ben not ripe, they be yelowe as the flower of the herbe, this herbe groweth moche in woodes and drye places.

Conseruacione of this herbe is to kepe **Castre** men & women chaste. And therefore as **Diſcordion** and **Placent Layth** it is colde, & calleth it **Agnus castus** Also this herbe openeth the poore & letteþ out wycked humours and

Body **Spurces** of a manes body. This herbe distrogeth the moyster of a manes seede. Also the same auctour sayth of this herbe be colde with fenneſede, & with a lytell ayſell, it wyl

destroye the colde dropsy. Also yf it be ſoden with ſmalache and ſaboge ſyrup in ſalte water, and then washe the hynder parte of a manes hed, it heyleth and bnyndeth an eyll that is called **lytarge**. Also this herbe deſtroyeth vſe of lecherie yf it ge be dronken, and men vſe to lye upon hym or ſlepe upon hym, and therfore ſomtyme men eate this herbe roſted, for yf men eate it rawe he wyl lyghtly engender headache. This herbe is good to deſtroy hardneſſe & ſtoppyng of the lyuer & the mylte. Also a platter made of this herbe is good to do away the headache, that is ge- dred of wycked humours, this herbe is colde and dry, and there be thre ſpecies of it.

A ſiu is an herbe called **Smalache** or **marche**. This herbe hath leuys lyke to louage, but the leuys ben not ſo longe, and it is not

Macets Herball.

So stronge of sauour as louage is, & his sede is lyke persely sede.

C The vertue of this herbe is to cause a man to make water and he openyth the stoppyng of the lyuer. Also the sede hardneth a mannes boome and draweth awaye wycked humours of a mannes body to the heed, and the stomacke & the wombe, and noyeth hym moche that hath þ fal-lynge euyll, and women with childe & other suckynge chyldren, shulde not eate of this herbe for takynge of the falling euyll, this herbe is hote & drye, and hath v. spyces of her.

Netum.

A Netum is called Anyce. This herbe hath leuys lyke to fennel other dyll, & the same sauour, the berysted sede is lyke to the sede of orage.

C The vertue of this herbe is to make a man to pylle, also this herbe swinge geth vrum blynge of a mannes wombe. Also he destroyeth the yolle, and þ sede

Macets Herball.

Sede of this herbe brente & strabed on a wounde wyll hele it soone, and namely yf a man be scaldyd on his membres, or on his yarde, strabe ^{woun} the potowre theron, and it wyll hele soone. Or what other maner euyll aryseth in a mannes yarde. Also a a plaster of the sede brent and layde to the Emerodes hote helyth them ^{ene} soone. This herbe is hote and drye. ^{taude}

Cherfoyle, Cheruyle.

A Beriu is an herbe called Cherfoyle or Cheruyle, this herbe hath small leuys lyke hemloke, but this herbe is swete in sauour, & he hath a whyte flower and a longe se de lyke ootes. **C** The vertue of this herbe is yf he be drōken he maketh a man to pylle well. Also he delyuereth the ache in a mannes raynes and the of the bladder. Also yf he be dronke rayne with wyne, he lettech oute wycked wyndes from the sydes, & stoppyngе wyndes of the wombe and the lyuer, and all dea-

Watere Herball.

maner wyndes . Also this herbe
withholdeth castynge . Also a pla-
ster made of this herbe and tempred
with eyssell destroyeth wylde fyre, &
heleth the canker, & other woundes
and putteth awaye the chylle from
alwoodes, This herbe is one of the
spyces of Smalache, and is hote
and drye.

Wormwode.

A Bsynthium is an herbe, called
woormwood, and his leuys ben
comdele whyte. and he hath a great
moore. & out of that moore cometh
many braunches, & he flowreth as
doth mygwoote. **T**he vertue of
this herbe is to conforte the stomac-
ke & clese the herte. Galyn sayth
that this herbe hathe two vertues,
one is laxatyfe, the other costypaty-
fe . And therfore he saythe that yf
this herbe be gyuen for an euyll of
the wiche the mater is not fully de-
syed, it shal harde the stomache and
let

Wacres Herball.

let digestyon. And yf the mater of y^e Disease
the euyll be ryped, than this herbe shal
wyll make a ma laxatyfe, and ease ^gay.
Iy put awaydronkenes. And yf this
herbe be dronke with spykenard it
awageth the akyng of the soniac-
ke & the wombe, that is gatheryd
of wycked wyndes. Also yf this her
be be tempred with honny, and dron-
ken it heleth the swellynge in a ma-
nes mouth, & putteth away the bla-
kenes of a manes iyen, and cleyth
them moche . Also yf this herbe be
stamped with the galle of a Bull, &
after that put in a manes iyen, it
doth away all maner of shemerunge
& dyngnes of a manes iyen. Also y^e
juice of this herbe stilled in to a ma-
nes nosethyle dryeth up the moistu-
re that roneth out of them. Also De-
accordes sayth yf this herbe be put
in to a presse amonge clothes it sa-
ueteth them from morthes. Also yf it
be layde among bokes wryten with
ynke

Wacres Herball.

make þ wormes shal not eate them.

Chugwoort.

A Artemisia is an herbe, þis is cal-
led Chugwoort, this herbe is ly-
ke to þ leuys of wormwood, but they
ben not al thyng so rounde, & this
herbe hath a lōge stalle, and many
stalles comen out of the roote, and
flowreth, as doth wormwoode.

Che vertue of this herbe is þt a
man traualyng þre this herbe a-
bout þy, he shuld not be wery for his
trauale nor in his way. Also þt he
yle, þt this herbe is in any house, þt here
shall no wycked iþrite abyde. **A**þt
this herbe stamped with talibane
lyth the soernes & aches of menes &
te, also this herbe made in powdres
and pouanke with blode boarmches
þt helþt the ache of a manes que-
tes & many other, & it is hotte & drye.

Chropylle.

A Chropylle is an herbe called
Sundew. This herbe shal le-
uys

Wacres Herball.

uys lyke to leakes & a elewe flower
at the top, he hath rounde coddes, in
the whiche is sede lyke onyon sede.

Che vertue of this herbe is, the
braunches ben good to hele the drop-
þye. Also the leuys & the flowres droþ
þen with wyne helþt the bryng of
venomus brases. Also the iuce of
this herbe and the rote with a lytell
þyre and a lyrel affronced in mol-
des wetewyne, and than strayneþ,
is good to hele ronnyng iþen. Also
the rote of this herbe brent iþ powder
and put in the iþen that haue loste
þem heer, shal make heer to growe
Also & a harde sharpe clothe beþ wet
in the iuce of this herbe & therwith
anoynt with the clothe in the conne
the þorfue and the boþe shall fall
þt waye, this herbe is hote and drye.

Cred Mader.

A Astrologia longa, is called red
mader. This herbe hath leuys
lyke to mader, and he hath a braun-
þe

Hacces Herball.

the length of a cubyte, and many braunches cometh out of one roote, and the braunches hane many knottes ryght as mader, and hath a whyte flower. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is, that it wylt unyndre the stoppyng of the Iuler. and keepe out allwycked wyndes that be stoppyng in a mannes body. Also this herbe clenstyth woundes that be rotten. This herbe must be gatheryd in haruest and is hote and drye.

Galyngale.

Astrologia rotunda, is called Galyngale. This herbe hath leuys lyke to Burres, and hath but one braunche and grene leuys abut and vnder ben whyte, and it floweth as it were betwene saue & flower ben whyte. ¶ The vertue as Ipotras sayth of the bedwynde with hote water it is meteynable for me, but they ben less than a longe braunge that ben stopped withynnes and the floweth and sedeth as it were persely, and the bedeweth the

Hacces Herball.

gre and the crampe, and he must be Crap gatheryd in haruest he is a spyce of Mader, and he is hote and drye. ac.

Sothenwoode.

A Brotanum is an herbe named Sothenwoode. This Herbe hath a stalke lyke to rue but he hath streyghter leuys than Rue. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is yf the lede be broken and dronken with water it helþ men that haue ben bitten by venomous beastes. Also it distreþ worms in a mannes womb. Also the powder therof medled with oyle & put to the place ther lacketh heer it shall giue agayne Also the heare powder of this herbe breketh hæde passion this herbe is hote & drye.

Ameos.

Ameos is an herbe called Ame this hath leuys lyke to Elder, but they ben less than a longe braunge that ben stopped withynnes and the floweth and sedeth as it were persely, and the bedeweth the

Macrorhizanth.

thrifde of Peterselij. ¶ The herbe of this herbe is yfit badynke boþ aboþ nyit sleeth wylczmes in a mannes wombe, and bbyndeth great stopa pynge of boyched boynches in a mannes wombe, he breketh the stonke, he healeth a mannes stonkarke yf it be colde, he clencketh the lyuer and the reynes and booundes, he helpeth the bytyng of venymous beastes, and it is hote and drye.

Calliuya.

A Calliuya is a herbe called woode
sore or stubworte, this herbe hath i. leues of the whiche i. benn
rounde and a lytle departed aboue it
it hath a whyte flower, but no longe
stalke. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is
yf it be rostid upon f colps in chesc
of threted docke, then he shall feste
aboyd deer fleshe, & it is hote & drye.

Calgrimonia.

A Calgrimonia is an herbe called
agrimonye, and the leues are

Macrorhizanth.

lyke to Cansey, but the leues of this
ben greater, and he hath a blewe
flower, and when the flower is fall
he hath lede that wyl hange in a
mannes clothes, this groweth by
dyches, or hedges, & woodes. ¶ The
vertue is yf he be eaten grene with
the rote he healeth the abyng of the
wombe. Also this herbe tempered
with eysell wyl heale a sore huttet
with yron. Also yf it be bled in mea
tes it wyl heale the sores of the
mylte, and it is hote and drye.

Caluancia,

A Caluancia is an herbe called ~~W~~
uendze, it hath leues lyke to an
pare foote, this herbe is called hare
rote, and he hath a yelowe flower as
cherry Turmentyli. ¶ The vertue
is yf he be dryed and made in powd
er, and put in a lytell boyne, or hote
water and gyue to a man that hath the fes
te of a knyf to drynke, it shall helpe him
out of honde. ¶ And it helpeth moche
booundes.

Sacra ArtBast.

Seven bookbinder's, & the chamberlain of the house.
G. L. **CHITPA.**

Alrea is an herbe called the
hollyhocke or wylde maliboe,
it hath leues as it were malowe &
hath a longe brauncie, he sedeth as
deeth malowe. **C**he herbe is of it
be shreded with calloboe, and taken
to a man that hath the potage, he
shall be hole within thre dayes. Al-
so of this herbe be soden bothe spina-
ge and bothe lynesede, and serue bren-
ched to a mans sydes it departeth bole-
nge. **C**edgatheringe that ben gredid to
grythe in a mans body it gredid
in selues and hote places.

Comarista.

Amarista is an herbe called
Sibahuthen or Doctorfinne, this
herbe is moche like to Camomill
and fowrth as Camamill, for it
hath white flowers, and is good
to helpe as it groweth in the fields
and hedges. It is dauches of the

卷之三

200 acres of land.

þroþe is that the toþe therof dyckis
þe caþe is good for the caker. Also to þe hele
þis þoyce of Emetawodes and there
þe two spycys of this herbe, one hath
þulhyte flower, the other a yellobor
þlowþer.

¶ **Wauſon.**

A Mismis an her be called Mimes, it hath leues ag Comet
or Fenell, but the fede is more than
Fenell fede. ¶ The vertue of this
herbe is that he bryngeth wyched
humours and great humours, and he
cureth the stoppyng of the wter.
Also he maketh boormanes toise to
wen. ¶ If he byndeth in a woman
to wokes of kynde, all ait maketh
her to make boare and to late.
¶ If he maketh the knombe harde of
her leue, this herbe daileys the
wokes to be take awaye, and wifey
prepard in manner of an ynglysshe
wifes boare to late and lye.

CHAP. III.

201Leum

Aileum is an herbe called **Cast**
alyse, this herbe is comyn
The vertue of hys is that he doth
hys blynde al great stoppyng and hys
wicked barrownes in a mannes body al to
wides. he helpeth a man to make water, but
neuerthelesse he gcruseth a mannes
eyen for the great blyndinge and
blabouringe that he beryoufleth al to
eth the syght. Also he dyshappeth a
Benym benym within a man. Also he healeth
wiche he lethe colde sores as it doeth in a
man. Also he doth alwaye the reme of
bladders in what place they are in
of the body ytt he be hys blynde
mirth and it is hot and drye.

ESTEADOGONE

A strator is an Arctic seabird, a large, thick-set bird with a long, hooked beak, a dark cap, and a white forehead. It has a dark, mottled plumage, with a white patch on the wing. It breeds in the Arctic, particularly in the Canadian Arctic Archipelago, and is found in the northern parts of the North Pacific and North Atlantic oceans.

of foliages of fowles, the leues of
this herbe ben redde blennes, a maner
hauing the maner of the Rose in the
foliages as it were iij. leuyn grade,
and the leues ben moze the. iiij. leuyn
grade, and ben roundes as a perry, as
hath a balle & that is red, it smel-
leth as it were Rose, & the foliages
smellem, this groweth in the new
grounde without leurs, and when
one mayeth a newle lefe. xv. dayes,
and after xv. dayes he lefeth a lefe
as the Rose with hand wapnes
and smelle for ever this herbe be he
leuyn great quantite. ¶ The
maner of this herbe is red bath of the
foliages and of the herbe
and in signa ligundis, pfe hand
and not curle the foliages, and so falle
the foliages the falling curle have Emp
the foliages shone this maner of the
herbe. And to have the foliages
the foliages shone this maner of the herbe.

A *ocabulariis acu Proverbiorum
Carapace, & Apulegia
C*hess letter beginning with *o* & *u*.

Bentonia. 1000 FT.
Bentonia is an orange
colored Batavious-like
Chrysanthemum. Only
yellowish-brown petals,
but they are raised by
the style so without, and it has a
flower in the crop of the flower.

Item. Take of betayne a viij grame by weight
and boyle it and medie it with water
that is boylid, and drynde it .iiij.
vij grame fastynge and it boylid yke þ
borbbe aboute the iyer, and clese
þerwith boelland fayre. Also yf thou
have waterþng iyer eate e very day
a lytell Betayne and it clenseth the
Also yf thou have abynginge iþen, take
þre leues of Betayne fresche þerwith
selse, or els boith a lytell watter, and
then boylunge out the woyce and þue
þereto a lytell Rose watter, warme
þem boell togþer, and stull it wiþ
þe þneþnen, and afterward þut a
þoumbole, also thou shalt tie þole.
Also yf thou blede moche at the nose
seake Betayne & þum it boith a lytell
salt, and boit to shuse Rose
þoumbole, as moche as thou wilst
þen boylunge þem þe and the þumbole
þem boylid, and then boylunge þem þe
þem boylid with the same þumbole, and
þen þem þe and þem þumbole

Macera Belanth.

haue sore teeth, take Betayne and
seth it in olde wyne, ouer a wylde
feth, it be sodde to the shypde partie, and
holde it in thy mouth, as thou dylle
amende. Alsoys þ haue the colergh
take two ounces of the powder of
Betayne and a lytell hony, and seth
it with esy syre, and bise it ix. dayes.
Also yf a mannes yeaþe be swol-
len or els sore, take Betayne and
pune it with lytell wyne, and after
laye to the yarde and he shalbe hole.
Also yf a man maye not holdi his
ome; mete withi hym, take iii. draymes
of the powder of Betayne & mete
it with hony that is sodde, & make
pellets as great as a walerþe nyc
and gue hym iii. dayes, and chose
a priȝet, and do hym to þynke in
þyn full of that watet, and þyn þe
shall be hole. Also yf a man be a man-
ger, take Betayne and pune
laye it to his fette, and a þyn full
of þe þeþed. Also take a þyn full
of þe þeþed.

Maters Herball.

þ of the powder and eat it erely, and
þt shall helpe the strokyness that
daye these medycynes ben proued,
and hath many mo vertues. This
herbe groweth in woodes and hol-
ly places amonge busshes in darke
places, this herbe is hote and drye.

Dionys
kenea

Walsaminta.

Walsaminta is an herbe that
men call horsemynt, this herbe
hath leues lyke unto other myntes
and some me calleth it watermynt
it groweth moche by watter, but it
hath a stronger sauour then hath an-
other mynte. **C.** The vertue is that
he shal conforþe the stomacke, and
make a man well to defy his neate
Also this herbe purgeth a man with
in the bodie, and maketh hym well
to þynke. Also the ioyce of this her-
be hardled with hony & a lytell hony
þyn full of the scylke of mannes
þynnes, & other wylked ingredies
þyn full of the ioyce of this her-

Duge
mane
stomach

Wacces Herba.

be dronke with wyne yode maketh
a woman with chylde esch to her
her chylde, and soone to be deliuer-
ted, this is hote and drye, and hath
two spyces.

Weta.

Weta is an herbe called Wate.
this herbe is comen, & groweth
in Gardaynes, and there be two
spyces therof, & **Zi**acolides Earth,
one is wavye another blacke.

The vertue of this herbe is that
the ioyce of this herbe putteth into
the nose thyll s. i. censeth a mans
herd. Also this herbe swageth the
akyne of a mannes heed. Also it
cleanseth the heed from yterrib. and
from other herben. Also it censeth
and kepereth the heer of a mannes
sighte herbe dryes yterrib. blistles
and byles. Also **Zi**acolides Earth
that upon the rote of this herbe
is planted a grasse ynglysshe
herbe fynesse, and upon the same
herbe fynesse, and upon the same

Worng

Wacces Herba.

Worng Domestices.

Worng Domestices is an herbe
called Worng, this groweth in
Gardaynes, and he hath sherte le-
ves and a blaweflower. The vert-
ue of this herbe is that he wyl
telle the red colour of man Also
this herbe meyled with wyne ma-
keth a man glad and mery, and it
cureth hote and drye.

Wigula.

Wigula is an herbe called Bro-
ne Singe this hath leues som-
what rounde, and somewhat
uprighte blatre, and he hath a blaw-
eflower and somewhat boylous.

The vertue of this herbe is that
he wyl hele wounes in a mannes
heed. Also it kepereth a man from
coughing till a mannes heade is
coughed. Also it cures the wounes
in a mannes heed and dryes
the wounes of a mannes heed.

Witula.

Witula.

100 Years of Service

Borage is an herb of all the bluet, and is bathable in white ash and Bayhove, and leues like unto Tansey, but they be not so great. The vertue of this herbe is that he wyll destroy the greate humydite and the lacyng within a man. Also he healeth and openeth the stoppys. Ryng of the lyuer, and maketh a man to yfse. Also he healeth the malles of the yellowe eyyll. Also the toppe shewed with honny and dounes, doth sooth sprincth and healeth the soote of the yfbes ryghte and pannes, and sootheth the topes of this herbe are red and white, and groweth in meadowes and hawthorne leves.

1990-1991

1986-1987

1992-1993 學年

Amantilla is an herbe
called Canaappi, this
herbe hath leues whiche
are round and white fla-
tis, but be green in bote
and the macth stinketh. The her-
be is of the doubletyme of the he-
reesse of the lons, and the Ropes
of the lons shal. Also the herbe of the
Amantilla shal. Also the herbe of the
Amantilla shal. Also the herbe of the

Macers Herball.

he hath leues lyke vynce mynte, but
the leues ben whiter and rounder
then the leues of Mynt, and moxe
stronger of sauour, & it hath a wry
te walle. ¶ The vertue of this herbe
be is that he wyll distroye a manes
calent as yporess sayth, and ther
be thre spyces of this herbe, one
is stonye, another that is herp, an
other that is wasterye, and they be
hote and drye, and he that is herp
maketh a man myste, he that is
stonye he bedronke he maketh a
man that hath droungement hole.
Also this herbe make it playnly
lapdes o anp beryng maste, it dra
weth the beryng from within out
herbe. Also who so drynketh this
herbe. it dayes, it healeth the priou
suff. & pul. he that is herp it helpeth fed
the lepusse, the ioyce of this herbe
put in to a myne sease it helpeth
the body togther in, to conforthe
menes of Romane and helpeth to bre
a.

Macers Herball.

and it wyl drowne the castynge.

¶ Crassula major.

Crascula major, is an herbe
called Open or Omale, this
herbe hath somwhat chycke leues
as it were penye. ¶ The ver
tue of this herbe is yf it be layd to
a bound he shall hele it without a
ny helpe, this herbe groweth in
gardaynes. ¶

¶ Crassula minor.

Crascula minor is an herbe cal
led Stonor or Stoneceope, it
hath lytel leues lyke to Drynn, and
it groweth vpon howses & toallis
and groweth somwhat hangyng.
¶ The vertue of this herbe is, be
drynk make a man to lyue chaffe, and
it droungement for the agne.

Citula.

Citula is an herbe called hem
lyke or herbe Benet, it hath
leues lyke to Persely, and so the flow
ret and seedeth as bath Persely,
but

Macetes Herball.

but this herbe styneth. ¶ The vertue is he keþeth maydens pappes from great waxyng. Also of the ioyce of this Herbe be dronke he distroyeth the great appetite of lechery. Also the ioyce of this with the spume of syluer & swynnes grece distroyeth the hote potage, and swageþ the swellynge, this herbe is colde and drye.

Centuaria maior.

Centuaria maior is an Herbe that men calleþ the moþe centoþy or earth gell, this hath leues lyke to the leſſe centoþy, but they be moþe boþter and hath a stalke and yelowe flowers, & flowreþ not but in the top. The vertue of this herbe is yf he be sodden with good wyne and gyuen a man to dronke, it healeþ the syckenes of the lyuer. Also this herbe sodden in wyne & dronke dryeþ vp wyld humours of amanies mylt, this hath ben often proued

Macetes Herball.

ued. Also the ioyce of this Herbe sodden in water is good to heale a wounde of another place that is myteen with a canker yf he be a noynted therwith, it is hote & drye, and groweth in drye grounde.

Centuaria minor.

Centuaria minor is an Herbe called the leſſe centoþy or cristus lader, this hath leues lyke to the moþe centoþy, but the leues be moþe greener, & he hath thie braunes comyng out of the moþe, and the flower comþ what rede. ¶ The vertue is yf the powder or the ioyce be medled with olde wyne & dronke good to heale the syngynge of an doer, or any other venymous beest. Also yf you haue sore iyen, take the ioyce and anoyntre your iyen and syen, thout shall be hole. Also yf you haue any venym within the, take and benigne this herbe and tempre it with syell and drynke it and you shall cast

Macodes Herball.

cast by all the fenym, and it groweth
eth in drye places.

¶ Carru.

Carru is an herbe called car-
away, it hath leues lyke som-
what to fenell, and a long stalle &
rounde seide, more then the seide of
persely. ¶ The vertue of hym is
that he drystropeth boyled boyndes
and the cough, & healeth men that
hath the frensy, and bytyng with
venemous beetles. Also this herbe
scabbe. **H**er. and tetteres, & restoreth her boherde
it falleth awav, this herbe is hote
and drye, & groweth in gardapnes.

¶ Celodonia.

Celodonia is an herbe called
Celondin or Detenwort, this
hath leues that ben grene and ye-
lowe flowers, and wher he is broke
he droppeth myke, and the leues be
combat lyke to Columbyne.

¶ The vertue of this herbe is to
heale

Macodes H-erbali.

¶ Gustavth, yf a swallows bynde
be yuete the dame fetcherh of this
herbe & healeth hym agayne. Also **T**o legh
it heleth the ache of the teeth. Also **a**che,
it cleareth a mans heede. Also it hea-
eth the canker and other sores in canker
the wouth, this is hote and drye.

Cidamū.

Cidamum is an herbe called
Wetnote, or Dylnote, or flete
or Halewoote, this hath leues lyke
to fenell, and whyte flowers and
small stalkes, and groweth in woo-
des and medowes. ¶ The vertue
is that he wylle fetche away deade
lethe. Also this herbe put on a sore flesshed
or on a place that lakketh heer, it he-
aleth it and restoreth heer, this is **H**er-
bete and drye, ¶

¶ Caudis.

Caudis is an herbe called Cole-
woote, this herbe is good to
you. ¶ The vertue of hym is that
healeth stense for swounes, and
the

Wacets Herball.

For so the canker, and hele coze iyneþ þat
setþen haue almoſte loſt theyr syght. Also
it maketh womaus myke to wake
from her, and he comforþeth the ſomacke.

Also ioyce þ of thiſ herbe tempreþ
with aym and eysell ſwageth the
ſepic. Also it iſ good for dronke-
nes, a growþing ardaynes.

¶ Oſtanderum.

Oſtanderum iſ an herbe called
ſtictander, he hath leues lyke
to etheneote ſoundale, and hath a ly-
ſelt whyte flower, and rounde ſede
ſomwhat whyte, and he iſ ſtranger
iſlatione. ¶ The vertue iſ þ of the
ioyce þ dronke with hony, it cleth-
anes in all the boozineſ in a mannes body,
& body and alſo hardeþ a mannes wōbe.
Also þ of þ ſede of thiſ herbe he eate
ſnarts, it dryueth aways the feuerſ that
come the thypoe daye, thiſ herbe
iſ hote and drye.

¶ Capillus beneris.

Capillus beneris iſ called may-

Wacets Herball.

Denheſt or water wortes, thiſ haſt
leues lyke to ferne, but the leues be
ſmall, and groweth upon ſtones &
walles, and in the myddle of the le-
ues iſ as it were a blacke heſt.

¶ The vertue of thiſ herbe iſ þ that
he wyl bzeke the ſtone. Also if it be
dronke with wyne it dyſtroyeth the
benym, he iſ colde and drye.

¶ Crocus.

Crocus iſ an herbe called ſaf-
tron, thiſ hath lytell leues aſ
it were grasse, and blewe flowerſ.

¶ The vertue of hym iſ that he bzi-
dyall maner of abhomynacyon
of the ſomacke. Also he maketh a
mantle ſlepe. Also þ flower iſ good
for many medycyns, and namely for
cookeſ to colour theypotage and it
iſ hote and drye.

¶ Centinodium.

Centinodium iſ an herbe called
Centinot or chyngrasse, thiſ
herbe groweth welype ouer all.

¶ .i.

¶ The

Maeres Herball.

for
stone. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that he wyll breke the stone, this herbe is hote and drye, and may be gathered at all tymes.

¶ Capifolium.

¶ Capifolium is an herbe called woodbynde or withwynd, this groweth in hedges or in woodes, and it wyll beclipe a tre in het grode yng, as borb ure, and hath whyte floweres. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that he wyll hele cankers, and bounders, and bladres, and akynges of the teeth, and sores in a mannes woon. Also it is good to hele swelynge that is smyten or stoge with bees this is hote and drye.

¶ Canabaria.

¶ Canabaria is an herbe called mylde hempe, and this hath leues lyketo hempe. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that he is good for the feuer, and groweth moche by wafer, or mylste grounde.

Costus

Maeres Herball.

¶ Costus.

¶ Costus is an herbe called coste or lesse dytayn, this hath leues as dytayn, but they be not so moche, & the leues be more lyghter then the leues of dytayn. Also it is sole in sauour. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that he heleth the fukener of the breste and of the longes & ale so he wyll breke the Postyn. Also postyn he heleth the humours of mannes eyen. Also he is good for y stonake and it is hote and drye.

¶ Cope.

¶ Cope is an herbe called an Dnyon this is comyn ynglyng. ¶ The vertue therof is that he wyll greatly confort the stomake. Also he neslyth the boome. Also this herbe with hony & eyzell and brooste is good to hele the bytyng of a beude. Also this herbe medled with womanes mylde heleth the aypinge of earyn. Also the juice of this herbe with

C. i.

with

Maters Herball.

with any lyture is good for a man
that hath loste sodenly his speche.
Also the Iuse put to a mannes nose
thylls brekerth out the reume or a
ny other wycked stoppyng this her
be is hote and drye.

Columbina.

Columbina is an Herbe called
Columbyme or culuer fote, this
herbe is comedelle lyke Celydopne,
but he droppeth no mylke. The
vertue of this herbe is þ he is good
for a man that hath þ Quincy and
he shulde be gathered in August.

Cuminum.

Cuminum is an herbe called
Cumin, this hath leues lyke
to Coriander & he hath many brau-
ches compnige out of the stoke and
hath stronge sauour. The vertue
is that he distroyeth wycked wyr-
inde. deß and other euill of the stomake.
Also he helpeth a man to make wa-
ter this herbe is hote and drye.

Cardis

Maters Herball.

Cardiaca.

Cardiaca is an herbe called Car-
diake or Cylsper, this herbe
hath leues comedelle lyke to mynde
nytell and he is prykyn comedelle
upon the tongue, and he hath lytell
coddes & therin his sede is. The
vertue is that he is good for me that
haueth fallynge euill. Also he is
good for sauces.

Cicera.

Cicera is an Herbe called fren-
che Pele he hath leues lyke an
other Pele and also coddes, he hath
not so great leues nor ther so longe
coddes as hath þ other pele, & there
be iiij. spycs of her whyte and rede,
and he groweth in Gardayns and
her sede in shape as other pele.

Camelion.

Camelion is an herbe called wol-
uelcysyl or a whitet þayll this
herbe hath whyte leues great and
brodekene and red flower and gro-

Macros Herbe.

Weth in wayes. ¶ The vertu of this herbe is great that yf thou take this herbe whyle the Sonne is in Capricorne with the newe moone yf thou bere it with the or upon the, there shall no myschyfe come on the.

¶ Consolida maior.

Consolida maior is an herbe called confery this hath leues lyke to hoghhele, but they be not so whyte and groweth in battry places and there be iiij. spyes of her the one hath a whyte flower, the other a red and lyke they be of one vertue. ¶ The vertue is, yf a man be bursyd within hym or broke take the roote of this herbe and cosse hym well amonge ashen and take hym to the syke fastyng with hony and let hym eat it, and he shal be hole. Also this herbe hath broken leues the is hote and mylfe & he bereth blacke sede.

¶ Consolida minor.

Consolida minor is called Drage

Macros Herbe.

or bruseworte & he hath leues lyke to the leste centory & a whyte flower. ¶ The vertue is that he is good to breke boches yf he be punyd & layde thereto, this is a spye of confery and he groweth well npe ouer all about in many dyuers places.

¶ Consolida media.

Consolida media is called whyte Borth or white gulde this herbe hath leues somdele elongate and they be endentyd a lytell with out and hath a whyte flower that is somdele lyke to dayle and it groweth in medowes and lees, & hath dyuers vertues.

¶ The iii. letter begynning b with. D.

Draganca.


Draganca is an herbe called Dragance, or Elde wort or Cerpenytine. this herbe hath iii. leues in eche braunche and they be somdele

Herbale.

Dele sharpe as a neddy. ¶ The her-
tue is and he be punyd with boyn
Senym he putteth away all benym. Also he
hee. heleth akyng of eies and they be
anoynted therwith. Also of the pow-
der of this Herbe be blowen in a
mannes Rose it cleas yth the Rose
from rontynge. Also it is good to
Goute dyffrop the Goute and the canker
gather the festerunge of woundes. ¶ This
herbe groweth in woldes and hilles
and he is hote and moyale in the mo-
neth of June and July he must be
gathered.

Dipcanum.

Dipcanum is called Dysteyne,
or vitander this Herbe hath
leues lyke to Cooche but they be gre-
ter then the leues of Cooche and it
hath a lytell wylte flower. ¶ The
virtue is of a woomabe with a deed
with body it wyl dalyuer her therof this
a deed herbe wyl drave out a thorne or
yon out of a mannes fote or other
place

Herbale.

place and it is hote and drye.

Dancus asinus.

Dancus asinus is an Herbe
called brydness or Danke this
herbe hath leues lyke to hemlocke
a wylte flower. ¶ The vertue is if
he is good to hele the dropsy and by-
tyng of benymous bestes. Also he
openeth the stoppyng of the lyuer
and of the mylte. Also he bubyndyng
a manes woombe and maketh hym
laxatyfe, this herbe groweth in fel-
des and berech his flower lyke to a
byrdes nest and he is hote and dry.

Dancus cleticus.

Dancus cleticus is an Herbe
called the lese Tanke. This
hath leues lyke to wylde popy but
leues be more wylter and he hath
a flower that is purpul color this
groweth in woldes and is hote & dry.

Dens leonis.

Dens leonis is an herbe called
Daundelyon, or lyong Tans
this

Macere Herball.

This hath leues lyke to houndes tooth
and he hath a yelowe flower and he
hath no braunches but as eche flo-
wer stetcheth out of y more with a
lytell brauche and it droppeth my-
ke when it is broke. ¶ The vertue
is that the more of it is good to hele
the feare cotidian and it be dronke
with wyne it groweth all aboute.

Dragancia feminine.

Dragancia feminine is an herbe
called dragonsfemall it hath
leues lyke to yupe, but they haue
whyte speches and it hath a yelowe
stalke the length of .ii .cubyttes o-
ther while as it were a crooked stalle
and lyke to a snake and the herbyth
hee sebe as it were a cluster of gra-
pes, and when the sede is ripe it is
yelowe this herbe groweth in da-
re places. ¶ The vertue therof is
that yf the sede be putyd with oyle
and put to a mannes eron it heleth
the shynge of eron. ¶ If the sope of

Macere Herball.

of this herbe with a lytell wolle put
into the nostryll clenlyth the nose wose
from all fylth. Also the more of this
herbe punyd with whyte wyne and
hony, heleth all woundes and the
anker therin. Also he frotyth his
hande well with the roote of this
herbe he may take eddyrs without
any peryll. Also the ioyce of this
roote destroyeth the barkenes of the
eyen yf they be annoynted therwith.
Also this herbe dronke with wyne
lyseth a man to lechery.

¶ The b. letter begynneth with. C.

Clenacpana.

 Lenacpana, is an herbe
de called Clenacpana
or horselme & this her-
be hath leues as it were
Cofery, but they be more
whytter then the leues of comfery
and he hath a longe stalke and a ye-
lowe flower. ¶ The vertue is of a
man haue waggynge teeth and eateth
there

Hacere Herball.

theroffallyng it byllyng his certe
Also yf a man drinke this herbe it
heleth hym from the stone and hel-
pyth hym to make water. Also yf it
be dronke, it deluyereth a man
of a deade chylde. Also it hauorth a
mannes boonne yf it be **Laxatyle**
this herbe helyth a man of the coughe
this herbe is hote and moyt it gro-
weth in woodes and feldes.

Endiuia.

Endiuia is an herbe called En-
dyue or horsthillstyll, this her-
be hath leues lyke to **Smoothystyll**,
this hath pyckes in the rygge and
a yelowe flower. **T**he vertue of
this herbe is that the ioyce thereof
medled with hote water and dronke
helyth the stoppyng of the myktes
of the lyuer. Also it is good to hele
the yelowe euyll a thefeuer, reuer
and the hote posynt. Also this herbe
swagyth the great hete of the lyuer
and of þe stomake it is cold & moyt.

Crucia.

Hacere Herball.

Crucia.

ECrucia is an herbe called **Skyp-**
E whyte this hath leues lyketo
lyle, but they be not so longe and
it hath a greate more. **T**he vertue
is that the ioyce of the leues boone
out holde in a mannes mouth he a-
lyth al the soore of the mouth. Also it
brekyeth the stone. Also the ioyce of
this herbe sodde & dronke it stroketh
blacke colour. Also it syreth a man
muche to lechry a he beseit. Also it
helpeth a man to make water. Also þ
ioyce of this herbe cleseth a mayfhe
be annoynted ther w. Also þ ioyce of
this herbe deluyereth men a chylde
from the coughe, this is hote & dry. coughe

Eufragia.

Eufragia is an herbe called eu-
frasse, this herbe hath lytell le-
ues lyke to heere colourd but they
be moche lyke heere, and he hath a
white flower. **T**he vertue is that þe
he is good to hele soore eyen, this her-
be

ff 115.

Wacca Herball.

be groweth in medes.

Cebulus.

Ebulus is an herbe called wal-woxte, it hath leues sodele lyke celeren and he hath a longe stalle and groweth in feldes. ¶ The vertue is that he is good to dystrope dropfy, and scabbes, or tetteres. Also this Herbe drabbeth wycked humoures out of a man this herbe is hole and drye.

Cebra.

Ebra is an Herbe called yuye, this is comonit both couer howses, and folwyngs, a hach leues lyke to an herbe called bryan, and it beareth fruyte as it were baes. ¶ The vertue therof is yf it be sodde and layde on a botche it heleth it soone. Also yf thy heade ake take the ioyce of this Herbe with oyle of Rose, seth them togther in wyne, and annoynt the heade therwith, and thou shalt be hole. Also yf thou wyl kepe

dropfy
Tos
scabbes.

Tos
Soche.

chy

Wacca Herball.

thy heade from akyng in the sonne, take the leues of this herbe, & pune them small, and then tempre them with eytell & the oyle of Rose, and the annoynt thy heade therwith.

Cedera terrestris.

Cedera terrestris is an herbe called oren, or heynhouz, this hath leues lyke to Carmyn, but they be not so moche, and hath in the crop a red flower. ¶ The vertue is yf it be put in potage amounge flesche, he wyll make yf flesche tendre & mesche.

Cebopus.

Cebopus is an herbe called longe woxte, or Pelyter of Spayne, this is lyke to Pede lyen, but the leues of this Herbe be not so moche blitte without, and he hath a flower as it were a Pasnep. ¶ The vertue is that he wyll hele scabbes, the moxewe, and Tetteres. Also he heleth the emerawdes, yf it be layde to the place therof it bledeth. Also he

Scabbe
Basse
Teteres

purp

for
Grade
a ffe

the
milk
flesche
enger

Wacces herball.

Lotus purgeth the colour of the slime. Also he helpeth the from the toothache yf it be sodde with eytell, and holde a quantite in your mouth. Also this Romane Herbe purgeth well the stomacke & the womb. Also the powder of this Herbe in bled with a lytell grobwell shall flee wormes. Also the ioyce of this herbe medled with mylke shall keepe. flee flees, this herbe is hote & drye.

Clabrus.

**Rati-
ege.** **E** Labrus is an herbe called Clauentonge, or Pedelyon, this herbe is meche lyke to longeworze, but not so flat as be the leues of this herbe, and he hath sondeler a bode flower, more than a peny, he hath a blacke roote and he is horryble in syght. **T**he vertue of this herbe is that yf the powder therof be medled with Grobwell or with Spetle it shal flee ratte s and yf a Beeswolle blode, gyue hym this herbe and he is hole.

Epatica

Wacces herball.

Epatica.

E Patica is an herbe called Liver wort, this Herbe groweth in brymnes of warters, and in boellnes, and it wyl come to stoves, and he groweth moche in walles of stone, and it hath no her stalle, nothe floder, but smal robuste leues, and the more the leues be the better to met yownes. **T**he vertue is that he wyl dysstop and cleane the hardness of the lyuer. Also the leues ther of medled with swynnes grece wyl helpe wounnes. Also it is good to helpe the feuer quareyne.

The vi. letter begynnet h with.

Spiramula.



Spiramula is an herbe called spetworts, or kaulseler. It hath leues lyke to a Spere heade, it hath a stalle and in the top comely, G. b. out

Macers herbase.

out many small stalkes, and it hath a bbyte flower, and it groweth in waters. ¶ The vertu therof is that he is good to hele the feuers, and bytes also for to breke botches and byles and it is hote and drye.

Csumus terre.

Entus terre is an herbe called sumeterry this herbe hath leues that be somewhat white vnder, and they ben small, and it hath a flower of purpul colour, and this herbe groweth in stalkes, but not ful longe. ¶ The vertue is that he comforsteth the stomacke. Also he maketh a man to haue appetyde to mete, it helpeth a man to make water, and it openeth the stoppyng of the lyuer, and cleereth a mannes blode. Also yf the joyce therof be brokne it destroyeth scabbes & ptynges, and bladvers that ben gendred of wycked humours, and it is hote and drye.

Fragra.

Macers herbase.

Fragra is an herbe called straberry, and this herbe is comon. ¶ The vertue therof is that he is good to destroy a webbe in cheyen. Also it is good to hele wundres. Also to the joyce meblid with hony, and brokne heleth the akyng of a mannes wylte, this groþeth in cleane and darke places.

Cfabaria maior.

Fabaria maior is an herbe called broke leues, this herbe hath roude leues and moche lyke to myntes. ¶ The vertue therof is, yf he be purned with chrys talowe, and made hote in maner of a playster, & layde to any swellyng, it wyl hele it, this herbe groweth in small broke, and moste amonge belion.

Cflex.

Flex is an herbe called ferne this herbe is comon, and there be ii. spyces therof, one is called ferne, & another is called polspode,

S. I.

AN

Wacres Herball.

another called Olmonde, and that
is the ii. **Sappres**, another is called
betrew and that is the iii. **Soyee**,
Polipode is good to make a man
laxatyn, and groweth in Trees,
Olmonde is good to hale Broken
bones, and it groweth in dyches &
boodes, the iii. that men call euer
betrew groweth on walles, and is
good to hale the potagre, and he ma-
keth stronge a mannes sciewes, &
he groweth in woodes, dyches and
felbes.

Filipendula.

Filipendula is an herbe of men
called filipendula or dropwoote,
this is lyke to yaron, & he groweth
near the grounde, the leues be more
than the leues of yaron, it hath a
small stalle, and a flower somdele
wyte, and in the moze small pelet-
tes lyke yshape as it were small pel-
tes rounde. **C**he vertue is that
he wyl destroy wycked wyndes as
boute

Wacres Herball.

bouef the lyuer and the Mylfe. Also if you
he helpeth to destroy the stone, it ston-
groweth in holowe places, & drye,
and it is hote and drye.

Feniculum.

Feniculum is an herbe that men
call eth Ferell, this herbe is com-
monynough. **C**he vertuets, the
se de bothe it is drye, it destroyeth
wynde in the stomacke. Also it com-
forteth a mannes stomacke. Also he
openeth the stoppyng of the rynges
and of the bladder. Also the roote of
this herbe filled into a mannes eye
deth away the webbe. Also yf it be
dronke with wyne, it destroyeth all
manner of benym. Also che roote chop-
ped in to the ereg sleeth wormes, p
ben within. Also yf he dronke with
wyne, it healeth the dropsy. Also it
healeth all maner of shewinge. Also
yf he be dronke with wyne or water
it maketh a womans mislike to das-
Also yf he be dronke with wyne it

G. iii.

kepeth

Sweete
synge. keþeth from castynge. Also yf he be
murdred with Dyle it wyll heale the
swelling of amang yerde. Also yf þ
noþill be steryed to lechery, take and
drynke þ sede therof wþ good wyne.

¶ farmus

Farmus is an herbe called herre-
woþt or obodrame, this hath le-
ues yþape as a herre and hath a
flower as were bugle, and a shorte
stalke. ¶ The vertue is yf he be bro-
ke & layde to a sore it healeþ anone
this growith in feldes & medowes

¶ finiculus procinus.

Finiculus procinus is an her-
be called swynes fenell or woe-
me sede, this herbe hath small leues
lyke to yaron, and of a stalke com-
myng many brancheþ it gretþeth
þpon boalleþ, and hath small coddes
and small red sede. ¶ The vertue of
this herbe is, yf a manete the leue-
ther of it distroyeth and cleyþ the
woormes within the wombe, and it
is

is hote and drye.

¶ febrifuga.

Febrifuga is called fetherfoye
þerþurfoye, this herbe hath ma-
ny stalkeþ comyng out of one stalke,
and it hath a whyte flower as it
were Maces. ¶ The vertue is that
he wyll conforþe the stomach. Also
it waþeth the feuer cotydyau. Also
it is good to heale the crampes that
cometh of a colde stomache. Also yf
this herbe be puned and layde to a
sore þ is bytten boþt a wenynous
woorme or beest it shall be hole. Also
this Herbe tempered with Cysell
doþ away the morfew. Also yf this
be puned and layde to a wounde in
the whiche is broken bones, it shall
hele the bones. Also the Roote of
this herbe is good to staunche the
bloþy mensem, this is hote and dry.

¶ filago.

Filago is an herbe called felde
woþte, this herbe hath leues a

Macers Herball.

Iytell en longe, and it is lyke to hore
Hounde, it is a lytell Herbe and it
groweth in wite, his water is good
for eyen.

¶ *Lamula minor.*

Lamula minor is an herbe cal-
led the leste sperwoste, it hath
Leues as it were Grasse, but it is
Sharpe as it were a Spere. ¶ The
vertue of this herbe is yf it be punid
synges, and layde to a hande that is byte, it
shall be hole anone.

¶ *C. viij. letter begyuneth with. G.*

¶ *Ranum.*



Ranum is an Herbe
called Gromell, or ly-
tell wale, this hath le-
ues that beu parte en-
longe, and hath a ly-
tel wale. The Sharpe as a stone that
men call marrietypet le. ¶ The ver-
ture of this herbe is that he is good
fors to bre the stour, and the eyll of the
bladz.

Macers Herball.

blebbed, this herbe maketh a man
to make Water, and this is hore water
and drye. ¶

¶ *Genescula.*

Genescula is an Herbe called
Genestre, or bromie, this hath
leues lyke to Spygurnell, and they
ben a lytell longer, and it hath a ye-
lowe flower. ¶ The vertue is that
he is good to knyt bones and lyne-
wes togyther. ¶

¶ *Genciana.*

Genciana is an Herbe called
Bladmoyn or felde wone.
¶ The vertue of this herbe is that
he cleaseth the stoppyng of the nos-
macke, the lyuer and the mylte, and
it be dronke with Honey and water.
Also it healeth the bytyng of ven-
mous Beestes. Also it delyuereth a
woman of a beadethylde, and this
herbe is hore and drye.

¶ *Gallanga.*

Gallanga is an herbe that men call
H. i. Ga.

Wacres Herball.

Balyngale. ¶ The vertue of this Romane herbe is that he comforteth the upmacker, and it maketh a man to de-
sidered fre his meate. Also it budyndeth a raynes letteþ out wycked wyndes out of a mans body. Also it maketh a mans mouth. Mouthes sweete. Also it healeþ the eynes. Also it maketh a man to ha-
ue apperyce to a Womane, and it is hote and drye. ¶

Cyanum solis.

Cyanum solis is an Herbe cal-
led boyldre Gromell, this hath leues comdele lyke to Gromell, and his sede is lyke comdele to that o-
ther gromells sede. Also he hath sede
so suche a flober, neuertheles they
differeth in the stalle, for the stalle
of this herbe is sharpe and it gro-
weth moche in wete.

Gladiolus.

Gladiolus is an Herbe called Gladysoll, or Gladur, this her-
be hath leues lyke to an herbe cal-

Wacres Herball.

led Betus, but it is not so grene, it
hath a yelowe flober & longe stalle, & a pury
and it groweth in water. ¶

Graciadei.

Graciadei is an Herbe called
graciadei, this hath leues com-
dele lyke to dens delyon, but the le-
ues of this be somewhat sharpe, and
it hath yelowe flobers, and it gro-
weth in dryelande.

Graciadei maior.

Graciadei maior is an Herbe
called graciadei the more this
hath leues lyke to cokyll, & it hath
a whyte flober, it groweth in drye
grounde, and whan that it is broke
it dioppeth mylke.

The vix letter begynneth M. M.

Mastulategie.

Mastula regia is an her-
be called Wobrofle, it
hath leues lyke to the
yes wort, & this herbe
is rare in shew, and a woman shal
meche

Macere Herball.

moche thereto it maketh her hebe to
ake. ¶ The vertue thecof is of the
more of it be puned wþ ynicit þal be
mouth. le sores of the mouth. Also take the
leade of this Herbe and puna it and
tempze it with the swrest Eyseil þ
þorþ yecan synde, a drynke it, and it shal
wombe stanche the syre, & harde þ wome.

Herba crucita.

mouth
þreis **H**erba crucita is an Herbe cal-
led Croyswoore or Creæ, this
hath lytel leues and a small stalke,
and also a whyte flower. ¶ The
vertue of this herbe is that he wyl
hele boell boundes.

Herba christofori.

þreis **H**erba Christofori masculus is
an herbe called Herbe christo-
fer male, this herbe hath leues mo-
chelyke to lessercrowesape, but they
ben more whyte & not fully so longe
and it groweth i drye grounde, & also
in watery places, & it hath a yelowe
flower. ¶ The vertue of this herbe

Macere Herball.

is þ he is good to hele the pelleunce. Desty-
fonce

Herba walteri.

Walter **H**erba walteri is an herbe cal-
led herbe water, this hath le-
ues lyke to the leues of Parsely, and
the leues bethycke, fat, and tender.
¶ The vertue of this herbe is that
he wyl clese boundes & hele them.

Herba Roberti.

Robert **H**erba Roberti is an Herbe
called herbe Robert, this hath
leues lyke to herbe Benet, it hath a
small flower that is somdele red, it
groweth in feldes & in hedges, and
in walles. ¶ The vertue of this herbe
wels that he wyl hele boundes, and
also the powder wyl clee þ Canker. Gancre

Herba martis.

Mart **H**erba martis is an herbe cal-
led mortagon, this herbe hath
leues lyke to a letter. M when he is
a capytall letter, and in some bia-
che he hath ix. leues, & some mores
and some feuer, and bringeth þe þe

Macete Herball.

her leues & lede togyther, this herbe hath many wondrefull vertues.

Herba Iohannis.

HErba Iohannis is an herbe called byt Iohanes worte, it hath leues lyke to the lese Centory, it hath a yelowe flower and a longe stalle, and many stalleys comyng of one. The vertue is yf he be in a hode, he suffreth no wycked spye to dwel therin.

Herba petri.

HErba petri is an herbe called Cotslope, this herbe hath leues lyke to herbe Apoforke mall, but they be more whyter, & it groweth in medowes.

The ix. letter begynneth with. I

Jusquiamus.

Jusquiamus is an herbe called Henbane or Hennebet. this herbe hath leues somewhat whyte but let the leues be flat a lytell bothe out

Macete Herball.

but as is werte sowthistel, it hath a flower somewhat whyte, and it hath a great stalle and many braunches comyng out of one more, & it groweth in hys wares. The vertue of this herbe is that the oyle made therof is good to distroy all manner of Sawtes, and namely that, that giveth comyng of melancholy. Also the sede of this herbe layde on a clayte stone and hete it with the fyre, and let it smoke in the mannes mouth, it clyeth wormes in the teeth. Also he swageth the coughe and hote possumme and hote pcrayre. Also y more is good for the tooth ache and the force of this is good for all manner of woundes, and the sedet of this be gathered in August. Also yf y cast the sede therof in y fyre all the hemmes that be ouer the fyre shall fall in to the fyre, & it is colde & dry.

Scopas.

Scopas is an herbe called Scope, it

Wacces Herball.

It hath leue slyke to Sauery, but they
be not so brome, and he flosseth as
both Sauery. ¶ The vertue therof
21 sort. is of the ioyce therof medled wylle
moues and put in a sore mouthe heleth it
wom. Also it sleeth wormes in y wombr
mes. and maketh y wome neche. Also y
it be dronke grene or elles y powder
it maketh y man well colowred, it is
hote and drye.

¶ Treose.

¶ Treose is an herbe called Sauere
¶ His leues be lyke to flowered vlyce,
and it hath a whyte flower, and
groweth in water. ¶ The vertue
therof is that he wylle hele the aysyn
wres. Also it dilleoyeth
the cough. Also yf it be dronke with
cough wyne it dystroyeth the wycked hu
moures of the brest. Also it helpeth
benyng the bytynge of benyngus Beeches or
capse boomes. Also it dystroyeth y crape.
¶ dead Also it deluyereth a woma of a dea
chyd. Dechylde this herbe is hote and drye.

¶ Iris.

Iris is an herbe called flowerde
lyce, & it is lyke to Sauere mooste
in all maner fetures, but this her
be hath a flower mooste of purpall
colour, this groweth in water and
Gardaynes, and he hath the same
lettues that Sauere hath.

¶ Iua.

Iua is an herbe called Iue, this
herbe hath a roote euendowne to
the grounde grobynge, and it hath
small leues grobynge euyn by the
grounde ¶ The vertue is yf a man
haue a shoteswellynge aboue his
eyes, take this herbe cumboufitati
bus of her in wyne and oyle and c
aynyn, and than make a playsser ther
of and lay to the Eares and it shall
hele them. Also take the knobbes of
the roote and drye them and cleare
them, and they haue vertue to make
the lacatyr, and it is hote and drye.

¶ Iasfa alba.

¶ i.

Iasfa

Spacere Herball.

Taccia alba is an herbe called wylde Causey or Gose grasse, but they be more whyter, and it hath a yellow flower, & it groweth dobone by y grooude as doth y straboberyes.

CThe vertue of this herbe is good for the cleynynge of a mannes lymmes, it groweth in medowes, lees, woodes, and wayes.

¶ **T**accia nigra.

Taccia nigra is an herbe that men call matfelon, or bulboede, or yrebarde, or kuopivede, this hath leues lyke to scabyous, and it hath a purpulle colour.

¶ **P**oppia major.

Poppia major is an herbe called pypmernell, or selfhele, or wayworste. of moze croppes, this hath leues lyke to chyckewede, but the leues of this ben leste, and it hath a flower of purpulle colour, and it groweth in soete. **C**The vertue of this herbe is good to hele woul-

des

Spacere Herball.

des, and to destroy venym, and is benyng good for the posture, and to hele postur the soote yeven.

¶ **P**oppia minor.

Poppia minor is an herbe that men call chyckweede this herbe hath leues lyke to pypmernell, and it hath a whyte flower, and it groweth in Gardaynes and in feldes. **C**The vertue of this herbe is, set hit in rounynge water and wash the rouse scabby handes therin ofteyn tymes, and they shall be hole.

CThe x. letter begynneth with L.

¶ **L**anisicum.



Lanisicum is an herbe called Louage, this herbe hath leues lyke to louage but they be comdele more, & it hath a longe stalke and it is stronge in sauour. **C**The vertue is in þ seide of her. Alsoþ moze ther-

3.ij.

of

Spacere Herball.

¶ 10. of dronke with wyne, is good for the
make. stomach, and for good dygelinghe,
this is hote and drye.

¶ Lingua ceruina.

Lingua ceruina is an Herbe called
led hertes tongue, this hath les-
ues leyke to the tongue of a harte, &
it groweth in walles and drye pla-
ces, and hath no Seede, nor flower,
nor stalle. ¶ The vertue of this her-
be is that he mylly rype the postume
and breke it, yf it be sondewich oyle
of Rose. Also yf it be dronke with
olive wyne, it hardeneth the boome
Also it healeth a man of the cough,
this is hote and drye.

¶ Lilium.

Lilium is an herbe that men call
Lylle. ¶ The vertue of this her-
be is that yf thou pouune it with Taa-
lowe, & seth it with oyle, and laye it
to the place there as ycolde postume
is it shall rype hym and breke hym.
Also take the rootes of lylle, & the
rootes

Spacere Herball.

Rootes of the rede Lylle and the
mire of louage, and put all these in
wyne and orie, the space of iiij. daies
and afterwardde let it lech and cle-
set, and do ther to make a oyle, and
make an oyntment and that is good
to heale the sores and hardenes of a
mannes mylte. Also take the knob-
bes of the Rootes of the Lylle and
rostre them amonge the Coleg, and
take oyle of lylle and anoynte there
as the sores.

¶ Ligustrum.

Ligustrum is an Herbe called
Drymerose. ¶ The vertue of
this herbe is good for to make po-
tage Also the ioyce put in a manes
nose wyll destroy the Negrym Al-
so the water that the roote is sed-
den in is good to bustop the conduy-
tes of wyne. ¶ Syrupes

¶ Lingua bouis.

Lingua bouis is an herbe called
Langdebeke. ¶ The vertue of
this

Spacers Herball.

thys herbe is good to do awaþe the
red coloure of a man. Also yþt be
brakenit doþt awaþe the cardya-
cle and other wycked humours in a
mannes Lungen. Also the ioyce
of this herbe braken with hote wa-
ter, maketh a man to haue a good
mynde and good wyt, this must be
gathered in June or in July, and
this is hote and drye.

Lingua Serpentis maior.

Lingua serpentis maior is an
herbe called adder tongue, this
herbe hath leues lyke to asfodyl but
they be moze grene, and also more
charre in the ende, this must be ga-
thered in the moneth of Apryll.

Lingua Serpentis minor.

Lingua Serpentis minor is an
herbe called the leſſe Adder ton-
gue, this herbe hath leues ſoþt ha-
lyke to Pygyll, and it hath a yellow
color, & out of ſtalke cometh many
branches, and it groweth in woodes.

Ceþe

Spacers Herball.

The vertue of this herbe is good
to lay to a Cut, þf it be brulſed and
ayþe thereto.

Lingua canis.

Lingua canis is an herbe called
hounds tongue. The vertue
of this herbe is that he is good to
dyſte of the coughe and the poſtume
and it wyll ryþe a botche. Also this
herbe eaten is good for Shakynge of
the heue, and maketh the chrote and
the breth ſmoþe and ſouple. Also ſup of
it is good for the flur of the womeþe
yf thy ſete be wasshed in the boater
that it iſſoden iiii.

Lingua hircina

Lingua hircina is an herbe cal-
led Bucke horne, or Cwynster.
ce this herbe hath leues flateted as
it were an hertes horne, and it gro-
weth crepyng by the grounde, and
it hath a lytell whyte flower, it gro-
weth in watery places. The ver-
tue is that it cleaþeth the ſtomacke ſomach
and

Wacres Herball.

and refreyneth the great hete and
burnisg healeth the brennyng of soze, yf
offyce. it beloden and layde thereto.

Lupinus.

Lupinus is an herbe called Lu-
pyn, this herbe hath leues ly-
ke to syue leued Gras, the Lupyn
hath vi. leues and it hath a whyte
flower, and a whyte Sedethat is
combothat boder, and it bereth cod-
des sombothat lyke to bene Cobdes.
Che vertue of this herbe is, yf a
man haue wormes in his womb
take the herbe and make melether of
and the roote of wormwode and ho-
ney, and make a cake therof and ete
it, and it knyndeth the stoppyng of
lyner, the Lyurr and of the mylte. Also it
crysly is good to drye the droppys. Also
take the same Wacie and the joyce
of arsmerre and make therof paste
and lay it to thy eareg, and it shall
kyl the wormes within them or yf
thou make a cake therof thereto, it
wyll

now
ace.

Wacres Herball.

wyld do the same. Also yf thou wylle
take the joyce of Lekes, and tempre
it with the Wacie and put it in thy
Cres, it shall clese them from all
wycked humours and synkyng.
Also take the same meele and tem-
pre it with oyle, a it wyll breke and
crysly all maner of postume. And this
herbe is hote and drye.

Labrum veneris.

Labrum veneris is an herbe that
mecalleth sawchystyll. **C**he
vertue of this herbe is this, yf a man
haue a hote feuer, take the joyce
therof and tempre it with hote wa-
ter, and let hym drynke it a he shall
be hole. Also yf a man haue venym
within hym, take this herbe a drye
it and make powder therof, and do
the powder in good wyne, and lette
hym drynke it, and it wyll cast vp all
the venym, this herbe is hote & dry.

Lauendula.

Lauendula is an herbe called La-
uander

ll. 1.

Wacres Herball.

Wacres
Wander, yf this be soden in water, &
gyuen to a man that hath the pale
eye, it wyl helpe hym, and this her-
be is hote and drye.

Lactuca.

Wacres
Lactuca is an herbe that is called
Lettyse, or sloye wort. ¶ The
vertue of this herbe is this, yf it be
eaten rawe or soden it engendreth
good bloude. Also this herbe soden
with a lytell eyfell and saffron and
than bronde, it helpeth a man that
is stopped in the lyuer & in the mylt.
¶ If a man maye not clepe, take
the sede of this herbe and stampe it
to powder and tempze it with two
mannes mylke and make a playster
therof on lynt, and lay it to the tem-
ples of thy heade, & thou shalt clepe
well, or elles drynke the powder
therof with mylke. Also take the her-
be and tempze it with oyle of Rose
and make a playster and lay it to thy
stomache, and it is good to drye
the

Wacres Herball.

the hote possum. Also drynke the pou-
joyce of this herbe, or powder the me-
sene for it is good to heale the flye, flye
but who that bath this herbe ouer
moeche, it wyl destroye theyr lyght,
this herbe is colde and some may.

Lactuca siluatica.

Lactuca siluatica is an herbe
called wylde Lettyse, this her-
be hath leues lyke to the thistell, and
they be sharpe and kene, and it bath
a flower of purpull colour, and it
groweth in feldes and in whete,
this herbe is hote and drye. ¶ The
vertue of this herbe is that it taketh
away the dyminnes of the iyes, medle
the joyce of this herbe with tynne
or hony and the gall of an austour,
or other foule of pray, and put it all
medled in a glasse, and put it in thy
iyes. iiij. tynnes in a daye or more, &
in shorte space thy iyes shall be cleare
for it is a ouerayne medicyne. And
because this herbe is good for to
clere

Hacres Herball.

clere the Syght, so me say that the
Egle eateth this herbe wher that
he wyll fle hys.

Lactuca leporica.

Lactuca leporica is an herbeta-
led hare thystell, this herbe hath
leues lyke unto sowthystell, but
the leues be not so endented, it drop-
peth Mylke. ¶ The vertue of this
herbe is thus, yf a hare eate of this
herbe in somer whan he is made, he
shall be hole. Also take this herbe &
lay it to a manes syde wher he sle-
peth, or els that he knowe not ther-
of, & it wyll helle hym of the feuerg.

Colluum.

Lollum is an herbe that me call
Cokle. ¶ The vertue of this
herbe is thus, yf it be dronken with
Babysche, and a lytell salt, it is good
to helle the Cancer, or other woun-
des in mylk. Also it is good to com-
forte the stomacke and the Lyuer.
Also it wyll brynde the wormes in
a man.

Hacres Herball.

a mannes stomacke. Also it helpeth
a man to make water, and it is good
for soore eyes. ¶ Also of subfumyng acy-
on therof wyll make a wounde to
dere her chylde withoute any peryll
or harme. Also it wyll asswage the
great paynes of a kyng of the lyuer
it is hote and drye.

Laparitum rubrum.

Laparitum Rubetum is an herbe
called rede dorke, yf that a man
take the ioyce therof and holde it in
his mouth, it wyll asswage the tooth
ache. Also yf a man haue the kynges
eyll take this herbe and seth it in
wyre, and satayne it a gyueit hym
to drynke, and he shall be hole yf he
use it oft. Also yf that a man rubbe
hym with the Rose, it doth awaie
eyll ychynge. Also this herbe is
good to delyuer Wyndes that be stonnes
stoppes in a mans stomacke by hal-
kyng. Also this herbe is good to
make Scabbes and botches ryde. Botches
L. iiij. Also

Macere Herball.

Also it is good to make a man to haue a harde wome, and this herbe is hote and drye.

Clitum.

LItum is an herbe þ me cal fles and it is good þ a man take the seðe therof, and seeth it in water, it maketh a man's laxatyre, and it is good to make a playster therof for akyng sore. Also there is another spycer therof that is called Culula, and it is named in englysshe dode, and it groweth amonge fles.

LThe vertur of this herbe is that he is good to purge a man of the colour. Also yf a great Quantyee therof be taken, and soden in Myyre and Oyle togyther, and a playster made therof, it is good for the raynes and for the brest, and for other akyng lymbes.

Clautiola.

LAutiolat is an herbe that me cal lawzel. **L**The vertur of this herbe

Macere Herball.

þt is þt wyl make a man's laxatyre, and it is good to purge a man of leume and of colour, it is good for a man that may not eate, to þt of the ioyce therof be put in his ears, or þt of the ayd herbe be stamped, and a suppository be made therof and layde on cotton, it wyl hele it. Also for them that heten not wel, put the ioyce in to his eres, and yf there be any rottyn humoures it wyl dye them, and it is hote and drye.

Clorise.

LCloris is an herbe that me cal Lycopyle, the coote of this herbe is swete, and it moysteth the kynde lyhete of a man and it is good for the cough. Also yf it be soden in wafer, it wyl destroy a man's thurle. Also it maketh a mannes brest, his throte, and his lunges myste and in good tempye. Also the water that lycopyle is soden in, is good agaynst all syckenes of the brest, and for the p

Wacres Herball.

Poste/ postume of the rybbes called Pleue; me. tely, it is colde and moyit.

¶ The xi. letter begynneth with. ¶
¶ Wille folio minoꝝ.

Willefolio minoꝝ is an herbe that is called the lett. Wyffoyle, there is no dfference of kynde nor vertue betwene Wyffoyle the leſſe, and Wyffoyle the more, sauſe the more groweth in Gardaynes, & the leſſe in wyld places they be both of one strength. ¶ The vertu of this herbe shall be declared in Wyffoyle the more folowinge by lettere.

¶ Mercurialis.

Mercurialis is an herbe that men call Mercurye. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that he is good yf a man haue akyng in his womeſe womeſe grue hym to drynke the ioyce and he shall be hole, it wyll cleſe make the ſtomacke, and the ſede wyll to the ſame. Also the ioyce compred to whyte

Wacres Herball.

whyte wyne is good to hele ſore Eyes, and yf a worme or other vermyn haue bytten a man, take the ioyce and warme it, and wasche it. Also yf there be any wormes creopen into a mans eres, take the ioyce & warme it & put it into his Eares & he shall be hole, this is hole and dry.

¶ Menta.

Menta is an herbe that me call Wynte. ¶ The vertue of this herbe is that yf it be ofte eaten, it wyll flee the wormes in a mannes wome. Also yf a man haue botches or other renynges or swellynges in his heade, take this herbe & ſampe it, and lay it to the ſore, and it wyll hele it. Also yf a mannes tooth or the fleshe of the toothake or synke; take this herbe and ſeethit in whyte wyne and in eyſell and take that lycout and wasche his mouth therewith, than take the powder of the herbe and rubb well his teeth therewith.

Womeſe
botches
Swellynges

Tooth
ache.

Macere herball.

with, and he shall haue a swete smel-
mons. linge mouth. Also take thou this
herbe and Eysell and make sauce,
Taste. and it wyl make the to haue a ta-
lent to thy mete. Also when there
shall be gyuen any Medycyne to
Venym destroye ~~it~~ it wyl be good
to be gyuen with the ioyce of this
herbe, for it hath many vertues and
namely for Venym, there be, many
cypces therof, & it is hote and drye.

Centaromana.

Mentaromana is an herbe
mentual whyte Spente. The
vertue of this herbe is that the ioy-
ce therof wyl clea boimes in a ma-
nes boome. Also the ioyce wyl clea
boimes in the Rose thyrilles of a
man. Also the powder therof casle in
a mannes cheate, shall make hym
well to defye his cheate. Also the
ioyce dranke cleeth the wormes of
the boome of it be dropped in the
eyes, it cleeth the wormes.

Cappa

Macere herball.

Cyparis.

Macaris an herbe that mete at
Mallowe. The vertue of
this herbe is good yf the Leues be
stamped and sayde to a mannes bo-
macke, it wyl breke a hote postume me-
in the begynnyng, or else medyle this
herbe with redelwernes greece, and
lay it on a boore tyde, and laye it all
hote to the postume, and it shall ry-
pe it, and breke it. Also it is good to
destroy the hardnes of a mannes
lyuer and mylte. Also it wyl make kyng
a man latasyne, and it is good for
playnes, it is colde and moyte.

Cyder or nyght shaduloe.

Maceligan herbe that mete at
nyght shaduloe, this herbe is
colde and drye in the ii. degree, the le-
ues, the branche, and the frutes
therof be ryght good and best when
they be gretene. The vertue is they
be good toz droppinge of the spelle &
the lyuer, and best for the Jaundise kyng
A. i. R. to

herbe
Mose

moys
mee.

Macete Herball.

to drynke the ioyce of it with a lytel
Postas Ruberbe. Also it is good for a posse
me in the stomacke, in the Bowels,
or in the lyuer, seeth the ioyce ther-
of with barley water and drynke it.

Mastyke.

Mastyke is an Herbe that men
call Gume and it is hote and
dry in the iij. degré, and it is a gun
of a tre growyng in a parte of the
couene of Grece, in the latter ende
of Iere the men of that Count
slyt the tree, and than make th
Grounde clene all aboute and laye
clothes rounde aboute the tree, or
some other conyng to kepe the gume
from the grounde in closyng of
it, to knowe whiche is best, to take
the best is whyte & cleare, the whyte
coloure is next the best, and that is
medled with earth and somwhat
darke, the best mastyke hath vertue
of constrainyng, confortyng, clea-
nyng, and losyng of humours dy-
cen-

Macete Herball.

rethynge from the heade aboue to
the iyng and to the teth, and for the
disease of the temples made of in
ascendyng wynde fro the stomacke
to g heede. Take powder of mastyke
with whyte swete Wine, and the
whyte of an Egge, and medle them
well to gyther, and ye maye put in
frankensente, and playster it to the
temples. Also seeth mastyke in wa-
ter and drynke it and it wyl confort
well the stomacke and make good
degestion, and it conforteth and re-
laxeth the stomacke, and put to it
tenell lede, and it putteth out wynde
out of the stomacke. Also a play-
ster made of Mastyke and hole ar-
monpase, and the whyte of an egge
and bynegge, and laye it on the le-
ke of the stomacke or brest, it wyl
constrayne well the colorype bawtyce
Also seeth Mastyke in rayne water
and drynke it bathe, and this mes-
drayne is very good for the flur of the
L. liij. the

Maeres Herball.

the wombe that cometh of a sharpe
Iar that was taken before to stir
hym. Also boyle maflyke in Marke
water or Rose water, with two or
thre cloues, and Drynke it warme,
and that comforteth the wombe &
the flux of the wombe that cometh
of sharppnes and byolence of th^e the
dyayne. Also maflyke must haue but
lytell boylinge for hurrenge of his
vertue, and it shulde be gauen to a
man, for it constraineth iⁿ crebolia
that it is gyuen to a man, than wh^{ch}
it is over moche hore.

Magerum.

Magerum is an herbe that is
hote and Drye in the seconde
degree, the flowers & leues be dryed
in medycynes, and it shulde be ga-
thered in somer when it is dryed,
and Drye it in the shadowe, and it
may be kepte a yere. **T**he vertue
of this herbe is good in evyngynge
loynge, consuminge, and of the
syngge

Maeres Herball.

Cyngge v^f the Powder of it be dryed
ken in wyne, or els boyle the powder
of it in Wyne, and it wyl helpe well
the stomake. Also it comforteth the stom-
ake & digestyon. Also take the Leues and
flowres of Magerum, and punet hem
a lytell & make the hote in a pane, &
lay it to the greuaice and it takeþ
away the dysease in the stomache
that cometh of wynde. Also for the
wme in the heade, take this herbe
and bynde it warme about thy hea-
d. Also it dryeth the Mother and
consumeth the superfluyte of it.

Millefolium maior.

Millefolium maior or Parabol
is an herbe that kyng Achyl-
les dyd fynde, and therwith healed
his men that were wounded with
yron. **T**he vertue of this herbe is
good for woundes, stampe this herbe
be with swynnes grece, and playnly
it to the wounde, and it shal heale
it, and the same is good for an ache

Watres Herball.

In the breste or Syde, it is good for
hym that may not fyse take the
Joyce of this herbe & vyneger and
drynke it, and merueylously it hel-
peth wounde that hath taken colde
stampeth this herbe in butter, and lay
it to the wounde, and it wyl hele it
well. Also to digest the stomacke or
that lyeth therin, take the ioyce of
it, and bine blett with water and ho-
ny, and drynke it warme. Also it is
good for dyseases in the bodye, take
the powder and medle it with wyne
or with good ale, and drynke it and
it helpeth moche. Also it is good for

Heate, the herte Brennyng. Also for the
Heade. heade ache stampeth this herbe, and
playster it to the heade. Also for by-
syng. syng of a wood dogge stampethis
of wod herbe with the graynes of wheate,
it healeth it. Also for hym that may
not holde his meate, take & stampethis
herbe with wyne, and drynke it
wadme.

Mother worte.

Wincers Herball.

Mother worte.

Mother worte or Mogworte,
this herbe is called in Latyn
Artemesia, and it is hote and drye
in the thynde degré, this herbe hel-
peth a woman to conceyue a chylde,
clenseth the mother, and maketh a
woman to haue her floweres, and it
dystroyeth the metabodes on this
mawer. Fyrste it muste be gathered,
than take the Powder of mother-
worte, and of horehounds togyther,
and strawe it on the vappes. Also of
a Chylde be deade in the mothers
wombe, take motherworte, and ha-
pe it small, and make a playster ther-
of and laye it to her wome all colde,
and with the grace of God she shall
haue deliuerance without perill,
it is good for the stome and the gra-
uelli in the raynes of a man or of a
Woman, yf a man bere this herbe
vpon hym, there shal no benymous
beare gree hym. It is good for the
yellowe

W. i.

Maces Herball.

Yellowe Jaundes and it be dronken
with wyne, for it comforteth the stomacke,
and maketh a man or woman
to haue a good colour. Agaynst a-
ches che of the bowelles powdrie of my-
worte Dronken with Honey easeth
greatly, it is good for dryuer gylte-
nesse. 

Maces.

Maces is a spyc that is called
Mace, this spyc is hote and
drye in the seconde degré, maces is
the rynde or huske that groweth a-
boute the Nutmegge, as the rynde
groweth aboute the halell hulke, it
may be kypte. x. yere in his vertu, it
is confortyng, dissoluyng, and
consumyng, the knobledge offyne
maces is thus, it shulde be in colou-
re lyke to fyne golde, or elles lyke to
golde that syluer is gylded with, the
whiche hath a sharpe talage with
a bytternes, and it loseth lyke to
earthe, it is to be refuled, softt, hath

no

Maces Herball.

no sharpe sauour, for a Colde stom-
acke that maye not desye no de-
giste well, take Maces and boyle
them in wyne and drinke it. Also a
good playller the whiche is brit for
a feble stomacke, and make powder
of mastyke and of maces, and me-
dile the with oyle of Rose a boce,
and make a playller therof and lap
it on the stomacke of the creke per-
son. Also to cleane the brayne of su-
perfluous humoures, take a quan-
tite of Maces, and chewe the hulke
in thy mouth, and holde them there
a whyle, and that shall lose the fume
of humoures that ryse up to
the brayne, and purge the superfluy-
te of it. Also for feblenes of the sto-
macke & the Lyuer of a colde cause,
and for the colyke, and for the dyslea-
ses of the spypciall membris, or
fleyme, boyle maces in the ioyce of
ferre, & in the ende of the boylinge
put in a lytell wyne, than assygn it

to

no

Maisters Herball.

and drynke it for it is the best teiment
dye for the sayd Diseases. Also
for the ache of the herte, vse powdrie
of mares in thy meates & drynkes.

Centa.

Centa is an herbe that is cal-
led red Mynt it is hote & drye
in the seconde degree, and there be i.
other Myntes, but I meane howse
myntes þ whiche properly is sayde
Gardayne myntes, for that moste
comonly is in medycines both gre-
ne and drye, for great holcombes it
shulde be dryed in a shadowe place,
and so it wyll be kepee a yere in gre-
at vertue, to drye olur or luse, to con-
sume of his proper qualyte, and to
comforre of his swete sauoure.

Contra
The vertue is this, for the syn-
kyng of the mouth and fylth of the
gumes and of the teeth, wash the thy
mouth and gummes with bynegre
that myntes besodden in, and after
cub hym with the powdrie of myntes

oz

Maisters Herball.

þ with dry myntes to prouoke the
appetyte when an impedimente of
the stomacke commeth of colde hu-
mours beyng in the mouth of the
stomacke, make a salve of Myntes
and bynegre with a lytel syniamunt
and peper, and vse it well agaynst
bomyntes that cometh of feblenes
of the stomacke or of colde causes, stomac
leeth myntes in Sauge water and
bynegre, and depe it in and lay it on
the mouth of the stomacke with the
Myntes that be soben therin. Also
gyre to the paciente to Gate of the
same Myntes for the syncopyne,
feblenesse in feuers, and without
feuers, or of medycyne, or of what
cause it be, stamp myntes with by-
negre, and a lytell woyne þf the pa-
cient be without feuer, and þf he be
with feuer, stamp myntes with by-
negre alone, than make a Coste of
sowre brede, and coste it well tyllie
e almosse brent, then put it in that

ap. iii.

lycour

Herball.

Ipcour, and let it lye therin till it be
well sooked, than put it in to his no-
se and rub his lippes, and gumes,
feth, and Temples, therwith, and
bynde it to the poulse baynes of his
armes, and let the pacient eate the
moystnes that is lefte & swalowe it
in. For to clese the mother, take the
tender croppes of myntes, and seeth
them in water or wyne, and playster
it to the share, and to the raynes. Ag-
aynst the coglyngs in a womanes
breste, take the smal stalkes of myn-
tes and seeth the in wyne and oyle,
and playster it aboue the Teates.
Also be it knownen that whan any
medycyne shulde be gyuen agaynst
venym, it shulde be gyuen with the
joyce of myntes, for myntes haue a
maner of strength of drawyng out
venym, or elsit shuld be gyuen with
wyne that myntes haue besoden in.
Apcou For stoppyng of the splen and the
Spnes, luyer, and of the wayes of the bryne
of

Herball.

of a colde humour and a hote boith
out feuer, take the joyce of myntes
alone, or myntes soden in wyne, or
the Joyce of myntes medled with
hony, and grue it to the pacient. To
clee d'Alormes in the Bely, take the
joyce of myntes and drynke it, and
thou shal be hole. Also the joyce of
myntes steeþwormes in the eates
for a tetter take the Joyce of myn-
tes, and put thereto Brymstone and
bynegre, and medle them togyther,
and anoynt the tetter therwith and
thou shalt be hole. For a wounde in
the heade, stampe myntes and laye
on the wounde. &c. For payne in the
lyde, take myntes and seeth them in
olde wyne or ale, and with it stampe
citti, graynes of peper, and brynde
it in the nyght, and it wyl ease the
of chynayne.

C. The. xij. letter degryued
with. P.

C. Muscata.

Maisters Herball.



Wx muscata is a Her-
bethe whiche is called
anutmeg, it is hote and
dry in the seconbe degré
the bell groweth in ynde, and in the
syme of his ryppinge it is gathered
and seuen yere it may be kept, they
that be playne and heuy after theyr
kynde, be best to be chosen. And wher
they be broken they fall not to pow-
der, but they haue a swete and char-
pe sauour, yf they lacke any of these
afor sayd, they be not good for me-
dyyne. **T**he vertue is of comfor-
trunge by his Swete sauoure. **F**or
colnes and feblenes of degestyon
of the stomake, take in y morning
halfe a nutmeg or a hole nutmeg &
eate it. **A**lso for a colde Stomake
that is feble of degestyon, and for
the lyuer, gyue hym boynie that nut-
meg is boyled in. **A**lso for the same
boyle nutmegges and Mallyke in
boynie

Maisters Herball.

Wyne and drynke it, thiſ is goode
for the dyſeaſes in the stomake, &
in the bowels to brake boyle alſo
in the recoueryng of a syckeneſſe to
comforthe the ſyrruall membreſ,
boyle ſautmegges and Mallyke in
boynie, and drynke it. **A**lſo take nut-
meg and ſmell to it, and it boylle com-
forthe the ſyrruall membreſ.

Capo.

Napo this is named ſauci, it
desyreteth grounde that is fat-
ty, and ſant y, it groweth by ſtinfue
the grounde, the properte of the na-
ueſe is, he chaungeth and turneth
into rape and after that turneth in
to ſauci, the bell doth growe in
grounde well dunged and ſowned
Alſo it pouereth doil in places that
ſtubble of corne hath ben in that
ſame yere, yf thiſ grobe to thycke
plucke ſome vp here & there, ſo that
the other may pouer the better, and
thoſe that ge plucke vp, ſet them in

þoydeplaces. They shuld be soþen in the ende of July, and in August, the best sauoured Mauewes be they that be longe and straþht, and not ouer great, nor Branches in the rotes, but a straþht rote. Also of Mauewes may be made a passyng good mete with a littell Spalt and bynegre, hony and mustarde, and with swete spycys, and it maye be made without sprces, Mauewes be hote in the seconde Degre, and they nostynþe moche, but they be hache of degestyon, they make the fleþe solle and wyndy, but lessel wynde then gapes. Therfore when ye seth them in water, cast that water away, and seth them in another water, and so his harþe substance is temþred by that, and so uenely betwene good and ewyl they gendrenoxyl syngage, for they that be thus well soþen be not hache of degestyon, they make empynge and they make stoppynge of

of Waynes and of poores, but yet they be profitable vñ they be soþen thysse, and both the glazters to be castle abay, and they to be soþen in the thyþre water with fatte leþre.

¶ The xiiij. letter beginneth with. O.

¶ Olibanum.

Olibanum is calleþ frankincense, this is hote and dryþe in the thyþre degre, it is a gume of a tree in yngly land, the clearest is the best. Also ther be trees of that kynde growynge in Damask, but not so cleare nor good for it is darker of colour, therfore it is to be refusid in medycine. ¶ The virtute is of confortynge by his storte lauour. Also of clofyng and coulterynynge for the eþeache that cometh of surþerfluyte of þymours of the heade,

and specially by the baynes, make
a playster of the powder of franken-
sence with wyne, and the whyte of
an egge, and medle them togyther
and playster them aboue the tem-
ples. Also to stop the wares of the
baynes aboue, take frankensence,
and chewe it boell in thy mouth, and
that shall stop and let the flure of
humours commynge downe to the
nostryles, take pylls of franken-
sence, and swalowe them downe in
the morryng, than boyle franken-
sence in wyne, and at euen dynke
that boyl an theu goest to bed. Also
these pylls be good to helpe the de-
gyltyon of the stomacke, and good a
gavist for balkynge. Also to the
comfortynge and cleynynge of the
matrice, and helpinge of concep-
yon in the receyvynge the fume of
frankensence brudeth. Also boyle
powder of it in wyne, and whan it
is metely warme vpp a cloth in it,
and

end laye it so warme to the chare
of the pacient, and greatly it com-
sootheth the matrice.

C The xiii. letter begynneth
with. P.



C Blumeus. Lumes be colde and
moyntome be white,
and some be blacke,
and some be red, they that
be blacke & somewhat
hard be the best they
be called Damsons, and whan they
be ripe gather them, and dry them,
and spryngyng bynegrē vpon che, and
soth ey maye be kept in a vessell of
woode a yere, a fyf whē they be cul-
they must be layde in the same xv.
dayes to dry, these Damsons haue
vertue of colde and cleynynge of
the inward parts wherfore they
be good in fevers that be sharpe &
for costyfenes of the bellye that com-
meth of drynes or of Coloryng the hu-
moure

Macete Herball.

In our sdyngene, if it benetoe gyue
it hym to eat, yf it be dry boyle it in
water & gyue þ paciente to drynke
therof, this is good for the feuer
tercian, for stoppyng of the lyur,
for the paunders and sharpe feuer &
it sootheth the bely it is good for de-
faute of appetite, and for many oþ
ther deseases.

Peper.

Chys is called Peper, it is hote
and drye in the .iii. degré. There
be thre maners of Peper. Blacke
Wyre, and Renge. Diascoides
and Constantynie sayeth that they
be frutes of treg ge boynge in Inde
and some saye that Peper is made
blacke with breunyng in the syre
for whan it is gathered there be a
great multitude of serpetes about
it, & therfore they put it in the syre
to breinne the serpentes þ be about
it, the Sarlyns drye it in an ouen
bycause it shall not encreace in an
other

Macete Herball.

other lande. But of al the Peperas
the blacke is the beste and the most
holosome. Take peper and put it in
to the nosehryiles & it wyll make
the to nose, and seth peper and fyg-
ges in Wyne and drynke it, and it
wyll cleane the spyrituall membris
of tough humours, and it is good
for the pose that is taken of colde.
Also for the same eat powder of pe-
per with fygges. Also powder of
peper put in a mannes meat com-
forteth the degestyon of þ stomach
also put 10 g peper in a rosted apple
and eat it, and it shal confortethe
degestyon. Also powder of Peper
wyll recreate away the deadfleche of
proude fleshe, and long Peper com-
forteth more thā blacke. Also blac-
ke Peper hath vertue of Losyng
comfortyng, and of drawyng, it
clenseth the spyrituall membris of
colde fleshe & vicious humours &
besse wyth the powder of it is eat-
with

Macete Herball.

with fygges for he hath greate
strength of heatyng and comfor-
yng the stomache prouoking appe-
tite, but Sanguine and Coloricke
persons, it is not good to use peper
for it dryeth and Brenneth blisse
and it engendreth lepre and other
evill Syckenes. Plato sayth that
peper is foule tole in syght, with
out blache, & within, with a sharpe
tanoute and a sweete odour, lyte in
quantite and moche in vertue.

¶Pimpernell.

Pimpernell is an herbe that
groweth in sandy places at the
foote of the hilles. ¶The vertue
of herbe is good for the syule and can-
ker, and it beouned a layre ther on.
¶Hole is good for dyngnes of iyn,
if yth be washed with the water
that it is fuber in. Also the roce of
this herbe drinnen wyl put away
Serkyn albenym from the body. Also this
woode herbe is good to hel woundes.

¶Pule-

Macete Herball.

¶Pulegium.

Pulegium is an herbe called pul-
lioll royall it is hote and dry in
the thrid degré, in the tyme of syng-
yng it shal be gathered, and it
mave be kept in his Mercurie yere
wher it shall be used in medycines
take the Leues with the floweres
Strype them fro the stalkes. ¶The
vertue is of losyng & consuming
for a colde humour in the hebe, take
powder of it and hete it well in a
chyllet and all hote bynde it to the
stomach without anylycom. Al-
so for a great colde taken in the han-
de, and for a taughe humour or a
water humour, make a gargary-
me, seeth Pulegium royall, and drinke
fygges intarte byngre, and take a
goodspoufull therof as hote as ye
may suste it, & holde it in hymouth
till it be almolde colde, than put it
out and take as moch more, and
do so thre or four spess, and than
¶i. shall

Yore
Grace.

Wicke's Herball.

Chalspurge thy hede wel of flegome
Also seech it in wyne and drynke it,
and it is good for the dysrasee in
the stomacke in Guttes, & for colde
flegome causes, or for wynde in the stomach
flegome &c. Also it is good for tough flegome
in the brest, yf thou take powder of
it, and medie it with claryfyde hon-
ey, and make a leccuary therof, and
bse to eate that of, or take the herbe
therof and boyle it with wyne, hony
or water, and bse to drynke therof.

cōfōnt.

Also for the blacke Coloure drynke
the joyce of it, but boyle it with wy-
ne, and thou shalt be hole.

Byle.

Anytchyng byle, lay this herbe in
pechig. boaster, & bse to washe the ycthyng
therin warme, and thou shalt beho-
le.

Aches.

Also for ache take this herbe all
grene, and stampe it and plaster it
to the ache, and it wyll easie it.

cōsōre.

Also against the coughe boyle this her-
be in wyne, and drynke it luke war-
me, and this wyll make one p̄isse

well

Wicke's Herball.

well. For the dyseases in the Bell,
stampē this herbe with comyn and
water, and lay it hote to the nauell,
and lyghely it shall be hole. For the
dyseases in the Lyuer, stampē this
herbe and tempre it with Water &
vyngre and drynke the joyce therof
and thou shalt be hole. For an ache
in the legges or aemes, take the le-
ues of elder and Pulyall roall of
eueryche alyke moche, and stampē
them cogrther well and playster it
to the greuaunce, and it is good for
the feuer tercian, yf thou take the
braunches of this herbe, and wrap
it in a good locke of woll, and gyue
it to the pacyent, and let hym telle
thereto before the feuer come on hym
and ychall do hym great ease. For

the headache, take this herbe and
bynde it fast roude about thy hede,
and anone it seal eth the ache. Also
yf a woman haue a deed Chylde in chylde
betwombe, stampē this herbe, and

O. i.

gyue

Saceris Herball.

gruer her to drynke with oide wyna-
ne, and she shall be deluyeted of it
by the grace of god. for the cramp
drynke the Joyce with bynegre fa-
fynge and it wyl put it awaie.

Celandine vel feniculus

Porcinius.

Pencebanum, this herbe is cal-
led mayth hogges fenell, or may-
den wede, this herbe is hote & drye
in the thynge degré, when this her-
be is gathered for Medycines, the
root is better then the herbe, whe-
re the rootes be gathered they may be
kepe all a yere. ¶ The vertue is he-
purgeth, it is good for the strangu-
lyon of flyre, and good for stoppyng
of the spile and the lyuer, boyle this
herbe in wyne, or water, and grue it
to the pacient to drynke Also seeth
it in oyle and wyne, and playster it
to the share, and it wyl helpe the
strangulyon of the flyre Also the
same playster is good for hantnes

stranglyon.
Feare.
Spur.

Saceris Herball.

of the spile, it molyfieþ that. Also
agaynt the colde humours of the
sypryt uall Membres, gyue hym to
drynke boader with barley, and thyn
herbe sodeyn to gyther, and y'it be a
frouent colde humour, then seethe
barly and the herbe in wylpe, and
grue it to the pacient to drynke with
lycoryce. ¶

Cerocilium.

Perrocilium, this is called cerocil-
lum, this is hote and molyfieþ
the shypde degré. ¶ The vertue is
it molyfieþ greatly manys blode
and doth awaie the tylsyke. It healeþ
þerboell to destroye the frouent
cyan. It is good for the shypde and
the dycorsye. It comforteth the he-
re and the stomake And it is good
in potage, and to stoppe cheynys.

Cerotium.

Perrotium, this herbe is called
cerotop and it is hote and drye
¶ The vertue of this herbe is thus
D. iij. ¶

Wacces Herball.

Ronac If a man haue an euyll stomacke or
riles akynge within hym, take this
herbe and seth it in thy potage, and
cate therof and thou shalt do well.
Also this herbe is good to hel one
of the stome, if he be bathed with it.

Plastinaca.

Plastinaca, it is called a Pal-
tiep. it is hore and moyste in the
seconde legre, ther be two maner
of palstynnes, the one is the pasnep
of the Garbarne, and the other is
the wylleynne sneppe, they be more
schad frome meat than frome medycyne.

The vertue is to gendre thyke
bleude and moche, wherfore it sy-
reteth the lust of the body yf it be mo-
che blude. therfore it is good for a
man that is newy recurred out of
his gratt sycknes to bese to eate of
it a wylleynne. Also they be good to be

rawe or soden for the melanc-
oly humours grene and not drye.

To make a syrope to syre the lunges

stone.

Blonde

anno
800.

Wacces Herball.

of the body, and for to comforthe the Dreyne
begest yf you take Rootes of Balneppes from
pegs; and seeth them well in water
than take them out and caste away
the water, and the rootes that be
gobetnes boyle them in water than
put thereto hony wylt clarifed, and
let them boyle unto the thynnes
of hony, and contynually syre it
that it cleue not to the wylt lans
in the mydle of the boylunge, put in
almondes yf ye haue them, and at
the ende of the boylunge put in gry-
gre, Galyngeale, and a lytell peper,
nunmeg, and other swete sauoured
spyses. Also Balneppes maye be
sowen in Decembre, Januarie, and
Mareche, in lat Grounde and depe
sowen and losegrounde, and beste
wygged, and they be somewhat wynt-
er, boyle them in two waters, but
caste awaye the fyfste water. Also
there is a Balneppe that is some-
what red, the whiche maye be eaten

Maisters Herball.

both rawe and soden, and with the
and Sauueves togyther ye maye
make a very good meat, and fayre
and red in colour, the whiche be so-
den as Pasnepes be.

Plantago.

Plantago, this is called Plant-
ayne, it is colde and drye in the
Cerde de gre. ¶ The vertue is this
for a headeache take Plantayne and
drynde it about the nekke, and the a-
heade, the shall go out of the heade. Also
Body. for dyseales in the body, seeth this
herbe in good lycurse in what ye
wyl, and bise to drynde it, & it shall
clyense the malwe, and the other in-
scrub. bawdes. Also for hym that bledeth
at the nose, gyue hym to drynde the
joyce of it, and it shall seale lyghtly
Body. Also yf that the bodye of any man
be wronen harde, stampe this herbe
with gree and make a playster of it
and lay it on the hardnes, & lyghtly
say the lye of coffee and make it hole.

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Maisters Herball.

Also for bytyng of a se: pente, take **Hyde**
this herbe and drynde it with hysne
Also for the dyseale in the mouth, **men**
take the Joyce of this Herbe, and
holde it longe in thy mouth, & ewe
the Leues of this herbe. for hym
may not well pylse, seeth this herbe
and drynde it. Also a rotte humor
in the Breste, and aboute the heare
take the Joyce of this Herbe the
wayght of x. v. & mble it with ho-
ny, and gyue hym to eate a spoonfull
at one tyme, and that shall Spurge
the brest. For a cheire in sete, take this
herbe with vptegre, and drynde it.
Also it healeth wondres, and clea-
seth the sythe out of wondres. Also
it swageth rankelynge, and stam-
beth the mervous both with play-
sters made with powder of **Tem-
pyacke**, and of **Saintdrageone**, and
hury mele, with the white of egges
made in a playster, and layde to the
lye, for the canker and the payne

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Macets Herball.

In the gūmes, take the ioyce therof
and medle it with Hony and byn-
gre, and powdrie of Blume, and that
shall selle the Cancer in the mouth
Also for the feuer Stampe. iii. rootes
of Plantayne and tempre it with
water, & gyue it hym to drynke that
hath the feuer, and he shal be hole.

Reuer. For the Jaudeg Stampe Plantayne
and Lettuce tegynche, and tempre
the with bynegr and make a play-
siet therof and laye it to the rygge
syde, and bse it tyl thou be hole, and
Younis. it is good for the byngage of an ad-
der, drinke the Joyce of it, and laye
the Substaunce of the herbe to the
core. For the same hangethe root
of Plantayne aboue the necke of
the paeyne, a meruaylouslyt hea-
veth. For the Potage, and for the
byngage in the synodes, stampeth
leues of it with a lytell Salte, and
playster it wel thereto, and meruay-
louslyt helpeth.

**Dotas-
gee.**

Croze

Macets Herball.

Crozon.

Porrum, this is called a Lettuce
is hote and Drye in the chyrene
degree, it despyneth losse yrounde and
fat, and well donged, in that they
shall best profyte in hote places and
temperate, they may be sowne in
decembre in temperate places, and
colde. They may be sowne in Iany
ary. **C**he herbe is for a yrounde,
take Lekes and stamp them well
with hony, and laye it to the boode
and it wyl heale it. For the coughe
take the ioyce of Lekes and bse to
drynk it for the same, take the ioyce
of Lekes, & medle it with womans
Mylke, and bse to drynke it, and it
wyl clese the Lungs of all dyse.
Cfacturas solidat, durit alij rati-
onat Minusq; appositū: cito cum
cale claudit.

Croetrum.

Petrum, this is called Pelle-
cer, it is hote & dryng the chyrene
P. 11 **Degre**

Maers Herball.

degree, the roote is used in medycyneg syue pote he may be kept in his bactur and knowe ye well that his sharpnes is not knownen anone, it shuld be puned & holde in the mouth. ¶ The vertue is of Losynge, and Dravynge, and of Consumyng. To make a gargarisme, take Pelleter and sygges, and boyle them in bynegre or in swete wyne, and it wyll cleuse the brayne of superfluyte of flemme. Also yfit becheboed in the mouth, it helpeth the Palsy in the tongue. Also for the palsy and the Portayre, stampe it and sceth it in boyle and oyle, and playster it to the gteuance this playster helpeth moche therfor, yt thou may haue grene pelyt. stamp it, and laye it to synginge in wyne. x. dapes, and after boyle it well and put thereto Waxe and oyle, for this is the best oyntement for all theforesayd byseales, ¶ Papauer.

Maers Herball.

Papauer, this is called Poppy. It is colde and drye. There is two maners of hem, the wolyte Poppy is colde and moiste, and it is good to cause one to slepe thereto. ¶ Welgathered may be kept. x. yare. ¶ The vertue is of cleansyng, it is put in medycyne with a dr. f. my. cyon as the Sede may be reseyued of wolyte Poppy or blacke. For to pouke a slepe, make a playster of each of them, or one of them with boomis mylke, and the wolyte of an egge, laye it to the temples. The leoman of Galerne gaue to young chyldern the Poppy, but they woulde gyue the no Blacke Poppy, for it made them moche hevy. Also for a hote pollute in the begynnyng, and for charsyng of the Lynt, take the side of wolyte Poppy, or els the harbi of it, and stampe it and medle it with oyle of Roses, a playster in cogre wafer. Also for dynges in feuer etyle and p. its.

Maisters Herball.

in other scurffs, take and bryte vyle
of vyclet medled with Powder of
Poppy, and anoynt the smal of the
backe therwith.

¶ Polypodium.

Polypodium, this is called Polypody, it is hote in the thydde degre, and drye in the secunde degre. This polypody is a ferne that groweth vpon Okes, or in Valles, or stonnes, but the Polypody that groweth on Okes is the breste, gather the rootes of it and lay it a daye in the sonne, chefe that is grene, and that which appereth drye, when it is broken it is to be refused. The vertue is of eyssaluyng, of drabyng of purgynge fiewome, and spesually of melancholy, wherfore comonly he is put in boylunge, and to fewome tyke, and melancholyous olde men, he is gyuen to preserue theyr helth, and knowe well that in the boylunge of polypody shulde be put somethynge

Maisters Herball.

to exlude and put out bentuolys
as a nylle sede, fennell sede, for
they exlude our mochelwynne, and
byndath humours. Also for the

hottydun, and for Ellicasallu, and
to kepe a manis helth, do thus taue
þ halfe an ounce of polypody or a
ounce, þf ye wyll haue it mochelara-
tive, than boyle it with wyne 3 and
bolette it in fennell water vngylle,
in a great quante, than straine it
and gyue it the pacient at eueryluge
and at Mornynge. Also stampe it
and seth it in water with fennell sede
and make a good broth therof betylle
a Chekentierin, with swete sauour
red sprees, and gyue the pacient to
eate. Also make a drynke therof a
ter this maner, stampe it and boyle
it in wyne and after put more wyne
thereto, and so make vp your drynke
with swete sauoured sprees.

¶ Pinenium.

Pinenium, this is called Pinium,

Wacres Herball.

It is hote and drye in the seconde de-
gre, so sayth Apocras and Galien
the good Philosophers say that the
roote therof goeth to byuers medy-
cynes, and it wyll last, x. yere, and it
is colde. ¶ The vertue is good for
Palsy, drye the roote and dryn-
ke powder with Caster sode in wyne
Also the same is good for the stone.
Also yf a man be costyue and maye
not go to draught take and strabe
the Powd're therof on cotton, and
put it to his fundement, and dryn-
ke the powder in whyte wyne. Also
for a man or woman that hath the
Folige fallynge eyll, eate it and drynke it
in wyne. Also hâge the roote aboure
his necke, and it wyl saue hym with-
out doubt within. xii. dayes. Also it
helþeth the sores in the mouth. Al-
so yf thou seth it in wyne it helþeth
the splen. Also drynke whyte wyne
water and hony, and do thereto pou-
rer of Colpaund, and this is good
for

Wacres Herball.

for the stomach, for the mylte, and
for grauel in the raynes. Also it is
good for women for byuers dys-
tyses, and seth it in whyte wyne, and
gyue a boone to drynke therof, and
it wyll heale her blader, and make
her to yfylle the stome, and it do yfylle
hert of the matrys. Also drynke the
whan it is blacke, it maketh velyne
cauice of the bed of the chylde in her
wombe, and at evertyme whan she
shall use to drynke it, she must dryn-
ke xv. sedes at one tyme.

¶ The xv. letter begynnes with.

Quinquefolio.

Quinquefolio, this is cal-
led Quinquefolie, this is
colde and drye in the secoun-
de Degre, this Herbe is
good for ache in a mannes Iymbe
and for ache of the heade, mouth,
tongue, and throte that is swellede
and steech, this herbe in wylle, and
gyue the parson to drynke therof

¶ .i.

the

Wacete Herba.

three bayes fyffe and lalle, and h
shall be hole. Also stampe it a drynt
the ioyce of it in ale, & it wyll seal
the akyng e and gnaboyng e of a m
or woman. Also yf a man bledeth
at the nose gyue hym to drynke the
ioyce of it with wyne, and apon
his heade weli with the Joyce of
this herbe, & anone the bloude shall
staunce. So to see a canker, seeth it
in wyne with the grecce of a swynne,
and make a playster therof, and lay
it on the canker, and it shall see it.
Also take powdrie of Quynquefoyle
and meble it with honny, and ther
with rub thy mouth, tongue, cheste
and the chekes within, and it wyll
spurge it wel. Also for popsones by
cyng e of a serpent, take the ioyce of
Quynquefoyle, and drynke it with
wyne, and meruailously it rellyseth
wenyn.

Che. xvi. letter begynned
with. R.

Wacete Herba.

Rybbewort.



Rybbewort is an herbe
be y groweth in gar-
daynes. The vertue
is good for the ffeuer
Quatcarne, take the
joyce of this herbe, & drynt it three
houres before that ye thynde the
dysease shal come to you, and by the
grace of god it shall goffre you. So
them that haue not well, put in to
theyr eyes the ioyce, and yt there be
any rotten humour it wyll drynke.

Redettle.

Redettle is callid a pulpe of
the greckes it is hote of vertue
for to brennith them that toucheth it.
The vertue is good for the Iau-
des yf it be soden in wyne & broune
it cleanelieth the colour maruaillously
for the colde coughes seeth the sedes conge
in water, and put honyn thereto, and
drynke it, able wyll hele thyough
and take abouye the coldenes of the

Waxe Herbaſſe.

thze bayes fyſte and laſſe, and i
ſhall be hole. Also ſtampe it & drynke
the ioyce of it in ale, & it wyll heal
the akyng e and gnaboyng e of a
woman. If eysf a maubled eſor
at the noſe gyue hym to drynke thi
joyce of it with wyne, and anoynt
his heade boſſe with the ioyce of
thi herbe, & anone the bloude ſhall
ſtaunce. So to ſee a canker, ſeeth it
in wyne with the grecce of a ſwoyne,
and make a playſter therof, and lay
it on the canker, and it ſhall ſee it.
Also take powdrie of Muynqueſoyle
and meble it with honny, and ther
with rub thy mouth, tongue, throt
and the chekes within, and it wyll
ſpurge it wel. Also for popſon or by
tyng e of a ſerpent, take the ioyce of
Muynqueſoyle, and drynke it with
wyne, and meruaylouſly it reliſeth
menyn.

¶ The ſbi. letter beſpoken
by the R.

Waxe Herbaſſe.

¶ Rybbewortze.



Rybbewortze is an herbe
þe þe groweth in gaſte
daynes. ¶ The vertue
is good for the ſeuer
Quattarne, take the
joyce of thi herbe, & drynke it thi
houres before that ye thylike the
dyleafe ſhal come to you, and by the
grace of god it ſhall go fro you. for
them that haue not well, put in to
thei r eyes the ioyce, and yt there be
any rotten humours it wyll try the

¶ Rednetle.

R Rednetle is called a playſter of
the grecce it is hote of vertue
for to diennith them that touche it.
¶ The vertue is good for the Iau-
des yſſe be ſoden in wyne & diounke
it clenſeth the colour meruariouſly
for the colde cough ſeeth the ſeuenſt coug-
in water, and put honyn thereto, and
drynke it. a balle boylle the coug-
ing take aboue the coupynſ of the
Q.ii. Juge

Wacce Herball.

lungenes, and swellynge of the bely. Also by negre that the lede of netels is sober inis good agayn stenter in the heade, yf the heade be hysched therwith. iij. oz. iiij. tymms, and then cysed with fayre wate.

Rosa.

Rosa, this is called red Rose, it is colde in the syngle degre, and drye in the secounde degre, drye Roses and ytre Roses betised in medycynes, and of grene Roses be made many confectionys. Also drye Roses be put in medycynes when a receipte of Rosas is made, for they be before made to powder, of Roses is made myll roset, sugre roset, syrop of Roses, aleuuary of Roses, water of Roses, and oyle of roses. Rosel of art is made thus, take fayre puryfyd hony, and new red roses, bohyre endes of them clippyd away, then chop them small, and put them in to the hony, and boyle the mylky

Spacets Herbast.

cogither, to knowe when it is boyled enough ye shall knowe it by the sweete odour and the coloure ruff, fyre yeare he maye be kept in his vertue. ¶ The vertue of the Rose is of confortynge, and by the hony he hath vertue of clesynge. In boylter and in Sommer it maye be gyuen competently to feble, sycke, flumme tyke, melancholye, and dolor of the peple. Also Shulse is made of roses and myll roset, and it may be gyuen after the chyrdye daye that it cometh out of the Bathe. So to cleynse the Stomacke of colde humours, gyue hym Shulse set boylt boare that Rose myll roset is boyled in purynge hony iij. oz. graynes of salt, yf thys sycke may take it, this shulde be the quantite of Roses and hony. In seuen pounds of hony put a pound of roses, sugre roset is madethus, take newe gathered Roses, and dampen ryght small with hony, thane

syrop

Macere Herball.

put it in a glasse and .xxx. dayes let it stande in the Sonne, and syre it well and medle it wel togyther, and so it may be kepte thre pece in his vertue. The quantyte of sugre and roses shulde be thus in .iiii. pounde of sugre, a pounde of roses, he hath vertue of constaynyng, and confortynge of the flise in the womb, take Sugre roses and Powder of mastyke, of everyone a drame, and medle them wel togyther and gyue it to the lycke, after that gyue hym solebater that mastyke and cloves be soden in. Syrop of roses is made thus, some do take roses dyght as it is before sayde, and boyle them in water, and in that water strayne they put Sugre and make a syrop therof, and some do make it better, for they put Roses in a bessell hauyng a strayght mouth, and they put to the roses hote watter, and they let it stande a daye and anyght and

Macere Herball.

and of that water puttynge to it sugre they make Syrope, and some do put more of roses in the forsayd pessell, and more hote water, and let it stande as is before sayd, and then they make a red water, and make therof a syrope, and some do stamp red Rose, and they strayne out the ioyce of it, and Sugre therof they make syrope, and this is the best makynge of syrope, and kniche well that syrope made of red Rose red Rose, for what menly ther be large, in the ende they bynde, but syrope made of drye roses, fyre lan they bynde, syrope of roses hath vertue of confortynge, and constaynyng agaynst the flise of the wome, and he wome gyue it hym boyle capone water, or with solebater to a feuer. After lettyng of bloude, sett it to hym with colde watter. Also the same for the syncope. Dyre of roses is made thus, some boyle

Macets Herball.

Boyle roses in oyle & repeste. Saine
dalyll a glasse with roses and oyle,
and ther boyle it in a caudren full
of aquacet, and this oyle is good.
Some stampe fresh the roses with
Oyle and they put it in a vessell, of
glasse, and set it in the soone. i. dayes
and this oyle is good agayn the
lyuer synghe of the lyuet, if it be anoynted
therwith. Also it is good for the
Heade. Dysease in the heade that cometh of
lyete, anoynt the same heade, and the
templer with oyle of roses, the bras-
ter of roses hath vertue of comfor-
tyng, and constaraynynge agaynde
the fluxe of the womb, and bonyng.
Also gyue hym rose water to dyn-
ke, or els rose water boyled with
Malliske and cloues, it is verie
godyn the fluxe and fetlettes of
the womeyn if it come of a flaire no
charge medycyne. Also roses
is good for the iugyngnes, the
Catopatle, gyue it hym to dyne, and

Macets Herball.

and sprynkle the water on his face,
and the water is good for iypes. and
in oynementes for the face, for it
taketh away the wembes and the
superfluyre & strayneth the skinne.
Also dyre roses put to the nose to
smell, do comforte the brayne, and
verte, and quencheth the spryse. Marter
So agaynst the flure of the womb Kyn
and colour gyue hym Rose & boyled
trayne water. Also a playster ma-
de of roses, and the boylte of egges
and bynegre, and dyp a sponge in it
and laye it on the mouth of thy syp-
matke, agaynst the Syncopyn, gyue
him to dynke water that roses synco-
hane be boyled in, and gyue hym
powdore of roses in a certe egge, to
make oyle of roses, take ii. pounde
of oyle, and a pounde and an halfe
of roses, and put all in a glasse, and
put the glasse in a chader on full of
lasses, and hantge it therin, and hong
it syghtlye therin, and departe be waltin,
R. i.

Macers Herball.

and after layne it throughe a lynes
cloth, and kepe it for your use, for
this oyle is losyng, and serueth for
many thynges. Some do put Rose
water in a glasse, and they put roses
with theyz dewe thereto, and they
make it to boyle in water then they
set it in the sonne till it be red, and
this water is best, this hath vertue
of comfortynge, and constrainyng
and for the fluxe of the wombe, and
agaynst homyte.

Rosemarye.

Rosemarye is an herbe that is
hote and dry. The vertue is
good agaynst all euylles in the bo-
dy, take the flowers and put them
in a lynnencloth, and so boyle them
in fayre clene water to halfe, and
coole it and drynke it. Take the flo-
wers and make powder therof, and
bynde it to the ryght arm in a lynn-
en cloth, & it shall make the ryght
and myte. Also ge the folwes with
hony

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hony fayng with sober brede,
and ther shal ryse in the none euyl ^{sh}
shewlynges. Also take the flovers ^{ly}
and put the in a chest amouge your
clothes or amouge bookes, and moe
thes shall not hurte them, boyle the
flowres in goates myke, and then let
them stande all a nyght vnder the
ayre fayre couered, and after that
gyue hym to drynke therol ^v hatc
the Tyske, & it shal deluyer hym.
Boyle the leues in whyte wyne, and
wasche thy face therwith, thy berde
and thy browes, and ther shal no
cornes growe out, but thou shalte
hane a fayre face, put the leues un-
der thy beddes heed, and thou shalte
be deluyered of all euyl ^{tre}mes. ^{me}
Broke the leues small to powder, &
laye them on a Canker, and it shall
clee it. Take the leues and put them
into a vessele of wyne, and it shall
preserue it from tartnes and rupit
savour, and yf thou sell that wyne

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thou shall haue good Lucke in the
Sale. If thou be feble with unkyn-
Sweet. If soete, take and boyle the Leues
in cleane water, and whan the water
is colde, do thereto as moche of why-
te wyne, and then make therin sop-
pes, and eate well therof, and thou
shal se recouer appetyte. If thou
Fluso. haue the fluse boyle y leues in stridge
eyself, and bynde them in a linnen
clothe, and bynde it to thy wombe,
and anone the fluse shal be drawne
of thy Legges be blowen with the
goute, boyle the leues in water, and
then take the leues and bynde them
in a linnen clothe about thy legges,
and it shall do the good. Take the le-
ues and boyle them in stronge eyself
and bynde them in a Clothe to thy
Stomacke. and it shall deliuer the of
all euyls. If thou haue the coughe
dyynke the water of the leues boyl-
ed in whyte wyne, and it shal he-
le the. Take the rynde of rosemary,
and

Macers Herball.

and make a wodie therof, and dryn-
ke it for the Rose and it shall helpe 1000
the. Take the tymbre therof, and
brene it to coles, and make a wodie
therof, and theri put it in a linnen clothe
and rubbe thy self therwith, and if
there be any boormes therin it shal
slee them, and kepe thy self from
euyls. Also make the a Rose of the
Wood and smel to it, and it shal
preserue thy youth. Also put therof
in thy dozes, or in thy house, and thou
shalt be without daunger of adders
and other venymous Serpentes.
make the a barell therof, and dryn-
ke thou of the drynke that standet
therin, and thou needes to se no pop-
pon that shall hurte the. And if thou
set it in thy gardayne, kepe it honest-
ly, for it is moche profitable. Also
if a man haue lost his smellyng of
the ayre, or els he maye not drawe
his breath, make a fyre of the wood,
and take his breth therwith, and
R. iiij. gye

Moners Herball.

gyue it hym to eate, and he shall
hole. 

Ruta.

Ruta, this is called Rewe, th
is hote and drye in the second
degree, the leues and the sedes be
sed in medycynes, the sedes may
kept x. yeare, and the leues a year.

The vertuys of puerpynge, typh pynge, and consumringe.

Heate. **R**oxe, take the ioyce of Rewe
hete it & put it in to his nose th
les, for it sputgeth out flewme and
eleteth the brayne, the ioyce sod
with Wylme is good for the same
for seblenes of syght, put rew
a pot with ale, and let the pacyen
bese to drynke of it. For stoppynge
the splen and lyuer, the strangur
the flurx, seeth Rewe in wyne bo
ootes of fenell, or powder of re
with the ioyce of Fenell and dryn
it warme. Also for an Ache of
tyng, stamp rebor with powder

Moners Herball.

Comyn, & playster it to the greuaunce
also against venym, drynse the top
of Rewe. For bytyngre of a veny
ous best or worme, playster rebo

to the bytyngre. For febleyng erga
yellwaert of rewre and roses togy
ther, and put therof in your iyes. It

is a oyntment for sore iyes, stamp
Rewe and fenell togyther of ech
pae moche by weyght, and melle

hem with hony and Cufess, and it
is a good oyntment for sore Eyes.

Take Rewe, Comyn, and Peper, and
ake a lyke moche by weyght, and

rynde them small togyther, and
melle them with hony and bynegge

and it is good for the Ache in the
breast, and in the raynes.

The xvij. letter begynneth with. S.



Sinapium.

Sinapium, it is calle
Shullarde, it is hote &
drye in the mynde of the

Apices Herball.

fores, but to great olde Sores his
vertue is yf he be eaten, it sharpeth
a mannes myt, it clenseth the Bely
it breketh the Stone it purgeth the
bryne, meultrouosyte, and conforteth
the stomacke.

Chinalage.

SChinalage is an herbe y groþeth
in gardaynes, it is hote and dry
in the begynnyng of the thyrde de-
gre, & dry in the mydes of the same.
¶ The vertue is good for colde and
wycked humours in the stomacke,
and conforteth the Stomacke, the
lyner, and the luges, and it is good
for goundes, take Chinalage lede,
rewe lede, Peper, & salt, and grynde
them to well together, and tempre the
massyng with bryne and drynke it. for rank
lynges and to cease the brennyng
and abyng, and to bryng them to
theyz lynde agayne. Also it is good
for the feuer, to drynke for the feuer.

Salvia.

Sal

Acete Herball.

SAlvia is called Sage, a wylle
Shote in the fyfthe degré, and
in the seconde degré the leues be
betaken in medycynes, boþt
and drye, he maye be keþte a þyng.
There betwo maner of Sage
gardayne and the wylle Sage
thou wylt haue sage for medycynes
take the leues of gardayne Sage,
¶ The vertue is it cōcumeth menses
and conforteth more then the other
boþt for the þalsyfeeth the leues
of Sage in bryne, and bse to drynke
it, for the same feeth the leues
in bryne, & playster it to the greuace
also it is good to purfumice, for
the strangury the fluxe. at the same
tryce it clenseth, seeth the leues in
water and let the pacient syt on
it, and receyue the hote fume of it,
and it shal do hym moche good. Also
it is good for benym or porson, seth
Sage in ale or bryne, and bse it in
daynes, and thou shall be holeþ by the

Maisters Herball.

grace of god. For the stomacke drynke
ke the ioyce of Sage with water &
hony, & it is good to cleuse a man
to drynke it both ryde and grene,
it wyl make a mannes body clene,
therfore who that beth to Eat of
this Herbe or drynke it, it is mer-
ryable that any inconuenyence shulde
grew them that use it. If ye haue
an pethyng on you wash it well
with the ioyce of this herbe, and it
shall steynke. Also drynke Sa-
ge with wyne, & a lytel wormwode
and it shall cease the ache vnder the
stomacke sydes, the womb, and the stomacke
drynke it is good for the palsy and dropsy.

Satureia.

Satureia is called Sauery, it is
shorte and drye in the iii. degre.
S The vertue of this is, it purgeth
the body, seeth it in wyne or water
and drynke it, and it purgeth the
caynes raynes, the bladder, the menstruo-
syt in the Bowels, it purgeth the
lungs

Maisters Herball.

lunge s and loseth greate humoris,
and cōpelleteth and purgeth hym out
by the mouth by spyttinge therfore
he is brennyng & styret hym that
beth lechery, therfore it is fōrþo
to use it moche in meates. Soake it
in bynegre or wyne, and drynke it,
and it shall make the haire a miche
stomacke. Also when it is boyled
shulde be gathered and dryned, and
powder made therof. Also take the
powder of Sauery, and boyle it with
claryfyed hony, and use to eate ther
of, or boyle it in wyne, and drynke it
and it wyl lose toughe fleshe in
the brest. Also for frettyng in the
belly drynke powder of it in boanne
wyne, and thou shall be hole. Also
yf ye take the leſſe Sauery, it hath
the same vertue and strecth that
the other Sauery hath. Also make
greuel with water and flower, and
powder of Sauery, and eate therof
and that shall cleuse all the spyrreys
S. iii.

Medicis all members of a man.

¶ Sarfrage.

Sarfrage is hot and drye in the thyrdre degré. ¶ The vertue is good for the stone, sett the roote of it in wyne, and drynke it. Also it is good for the dysease of Colyke and the Itangury, and the powder of it be caried with an Egge, it is good for the same. It may be kept in his vertue thre yeares.

¶ Scabiosa.

Scabiosa is called stabias, it is hot and drye in the thyrdre degré, to drye it there is no prossyre in it. ¶ The vertue is good for þ scabbes, take the Roore of it, Wrynegre, and oyle, and boyle them to gther syll they waxe thryke and kepe it, for it is good for scabbes. For the Minraldes lech them in Water, then syt ouer it, and take the fume of it and use it, & thou shall be hole, stamp it and seeth it in wyne, and the

stone.

Colyke

Scabbe.

Womes
bandes

¶ Makers Herball.

the drynk is good to dystroye humours in the stomacke, anb drynke it every daye fallyng with Curdie and thou shall be hole, & thou shall never haue the Pestilence to come within the kyngre thou bi blye it. For the lyuer stamp it and seeth it in wyne, and drynke it.

¶ Sothernwood.

Sothernwood is an herbe of late groweth in the feldes. ¶ The vertue of it is good for the coulby, and for bynyngge in the belte, and in the brest, and for dysease in the bones, and good for t hem that maye not well pisse, take the seede of this herbe and stamp it, and drynke it with water, and it is good for all the aforesayde. Also for the byt knyfis in the Syde, stamp this herbe with byttayne and drynke it, and it helpeþ well. Also for the byt pinge of a serpent, and for venym, stamp this herbe and drynke it with bryue, and

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gfer. it is good. Also for the colde feuer,
Stampe this Herbe with wyne, and
drynke it, and thou shall be hole.

C Syngrene.

Singrene, it is colde and moyste
in the. iii. degré. The vertue
of this herbe, and also the ioyce of
the same herbe is necessary for ma-
ny dyseases, stampe this herbe with
greee and playster it to the dysease
and meruailously it helpeth. For
dyseases and darknes of the iyes,
stampe this Herbe and put of the
Eyes. ioyce in the oreipes. For chafyng
lyuer. of the lyuer, take the ioyce of it and
bynegre, and typ a cloth therin and
playster it to the greuaunce. For by-
sing-tyng or scaltynge, make an oynt-
ment of the ioyce of this herbe, and
oyle of roses and boare, but laye it
not to thy self after these fyf dayes but
drynke anoynt it with greee & such
other. Also for a dysease of a boote
cause, it is good to be laybether to.

C Styt.

Macers Herball.

C Stytchedwoote.

Stytchedwort or byrdestung, this
is hote and moyste in the fyfthe
degré. The vertue of this herbe
is this, it is good to hele Stytches
woundes, and also for iypes.

C Scamony.

Ccamony is hote and drype in the
iii. degré, the leues only be hote
in medycynes, it may be kyng a man
in his vertue or. ii. to 3 degré. The
vertue is good for the dysease in the
Stomacke, boyle the leues of it in
wyne, and drynke it. Also by a
sayde drynke is good for the Brest
for the strangury and flure, also a
stew made with boylunge of it in
water or wyne, is good for the fete
sayd yf it be boyled in oyle, and pla-
ster it to the same aforesayde it is
better.

C Sene.

Sene is hote and drype in the. iii.
degré it groweth on the othe
syde the see, and mosse aboue the
T. t.

Opion

Maers Herball.

bylon, the bette be the flobers and
the brancheis of it. ¶ The vertue
is good for many diseases, as the
fallyng euyll. for the tyrop, for
Splen sphen, for the Gmerawbes, and for
Quale the quartayne, Syrope made of
ayne. boyled in water, and sugre is good
for all the aforesayde. Syrope mad
with the force of Borage for the
foresayd. Also Dynterwydes cou
maundeth to make Crimell of the
foresayd with boylyng of bynegi
ambony, and it wyl be good for the
aforesayd. And this herbe maye be
kept ten yeare in his strength and
vertue. ¶

¶ Selondyne.

Spec. **S**elondyne is hote and dryn in the
Sixt. degre, & Galyen sayth that
it is good for sore eyis. ¶ The ver
tue is good for sore eyis, the syoce
offelondyne, and the roote boyle it
well togyther in a pane, and boher
it is colde anoynt thy eyis ther
with

Maers Herball.

with. Take selondyne and boylyng
dute the Joyce, and medle it with
whyte wyne, & anoynt thy eyis ther
with, and it shall do alasy for
les of the bysage. The joyce of
Selondyne & gotes boung medle the
gyther small in a Morter, then
thou laye to a canker in a common
pappe, it shall cleer the canker. ¶ Also
take the Joyce of Selondyne, and
polodre of Brymstone, and medle the
boell togyther, and it boyll helpe to
to aby the moxche, and lech the
roote in wyne, and bohent he pot to
take bohone let by bohde his mouth
open ouer it, that the boell maye
into his body, and that shall cleer the
Canker in the mouth, it is good for
byn that hath dronke venim with
his owne stale, and that will cleer
him. ¶

Shauayne.

Shuayne is hote and dryn in the
Seconde degre. ¶ The vertue is
good to cleer woynes in the loombe,
¶ C. i. and

Seeds.
Heade.
ache.

Spacets Herball.

and to bynge them out of it be-
deneinoyde, and geuen to ehe pac-
eure to drinke. It is good with but-
ter or grecce to make an ointment
for the scabbe that remeth to heale
it and drye it up, and it is good for
the heache, yfit be stamped & tem-
pered with grynegge, and make a
plaster therof, and lape it to thy tem-
ples & upon the molde of the heade.

Scabiose.

Scabiose is colde and moyste in
the iij. Degre. ¶ The vertue of
this herbe is good for the Lyuer,
stamp it and seth it in wyne. And
it wyl destroye wycked humours
stomac in the stomake, and drinke it every
day fastynge with Curose, and thou
deste me. shall never haue Pottume bredynge
within the, as longe as thou doste
use this medycyne.

¶ The xiii. letter begynmeth
with. T.

Cowhercesses.

Tob.

Spacets Herball.


Cowhercesses, is hote &
drye in the chyldre leare
the se de boyll entwys. ¶
yeare. ¶ The herbe is
good to stanch the floures
and the mensyon, yf thou take the
se de & broyle it in a morter of Wyne
and gyuer the lycke to drinke therof
lys. dayes every day a peny boayle
at onys with red Wyne boayle
in these thre dayes he shall be stanch-
ched, or els he shall dye of that eur
it is good for the palsy, and for the
maleflanke, take the se de and scryf
it with wyne and do it in a pochet,
bynde it to the syde thre as the gree-
uaunce is. Also it is good for the
that mayenot pisse, take the se de &
seth it in Wyne and oyle olue, and
bynde it to thy chare. It is good for
a mans fundement that goeth out
yfit be taken of colde, then it muste
be put in agayne, and stowe the
powder on the foudement thy tayle
¶ T. iij.

Waccre Herball.

nes with hony, and then strawe the powder aboue with the powder of Comen, or powder of Calafyne, for all these be kyndly for it. Also take the stalkes of Tobie cresses, and brent hem, and ther shall no venimous breſt, ne a Morne abyde the ſavour nor ſmell therof, but he ſhall dye of it flye away.

Capſiberbeſto.

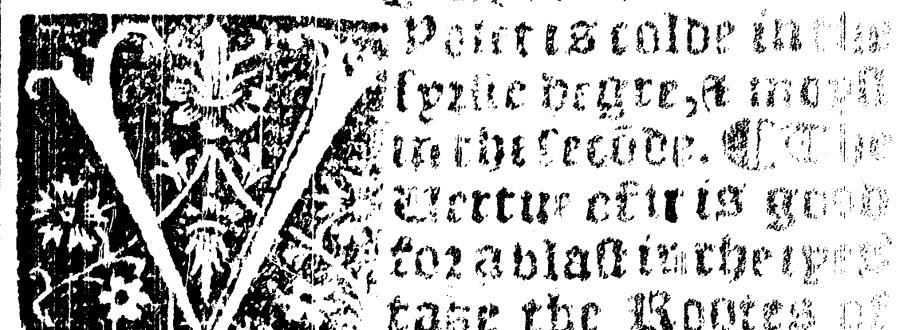
Womeſ. **S**lape. **S**ommeſ. **T**he Apſiberbeſto is called Melon it is colde and drye. **C**he breaſt of it is good for the Emerawdes, and it be ſoden in hony and ſo meſtient. Also it is good to waſhe the Greuaunce therwith. It is good alſo for the ſlure in the bely. To pouoke hony, take the drameſ of the Powder of the Roote of Melon, and drynke it in hony, and it wil pouoke honyte. Also the ſe des pouoketh wyne and caueth water, the topſte, and clenſeth, the raynes ſtone, and the bladder of grauel & ſtones.

CThe

Waccre Herball.

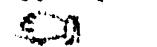
CTC. x. x. letter veygnith with. vi.

Wyolet.



Take a colde in the fyre beſte, a moſt in the ſeconde. **C**he vertu of it is good for a blaſt in the eyne, take the Roote of Wyolettes, and ſtampe them with myre and caſtron, and at night lay them to the ſoreipes. Also ſo a wounthe in the heade, ſtampe the leues of wyolettes with hony and myre, and plaifſet it to the wounde, and it shall hele it. Also for che that mare of ſlene for creſenes ſet þis leue in water, and at euē let hym ſoþe well his ſet in the water to the mycles, when he goeth to bed, bynde on this Herbe to his temples, and he shall ſlieve well by the grace of god. Take wyolettes, myre, and caſtron and make a playſter, and laye it to the

Macers Herball.

the sope iyes that be swolen, and it
shall cease akyng, and bate the
swellyng. 

¶ Wuia suauis.

Villa suavis, this is called the
swete Raylyn, it is hote and
moyst. ¶ The vertue is of cleynge
scorbyng, or smothynge, raylynge
eaten or boyled in wyne is good for
coughes the colde coughes. Also seth them in
Weyne and they be good to playster
pon the colde pastume, and also good
for the colde stomacke.

¶ Werusayne.

Verusayne, this is hote & drye
in the secode degré. ¶ The vertue
is good for all maner of euylls
Benym of benym, yf the pacient drynke it
tempered with wyne, and stampe the
herbe, and laye it on euery maner of
biting. bytynge of venomous beest, and it
wyll drye out the benym and sa-
ue the bole, who that blesseth it wyll
make good byth, and so alwaye the
wythe

Macers Herball.

Yynke of the mouth. Also who that
hath the feuer tercya, take ther
rootes and iis creppes of the same
herbe and stampe them and tempre
them with fayre cleynng watter, and
gyue it to the pacient to drynke. ¶
So who y bath the feuer Quartayre,
let hym take the same drynke. ¶ It
is good for the stomacke, & Iuyne,
and the lunges. Also take Werusayne,
Betayne, and Savage, of eche
yf them a lyke moche, and stampe
them with whyte wyne tempre, ¶
this is good for them that hath the
bone. Also they that bere Werusayne
pon them, they shall haue loue and
grace of great maysters, and they
shal also graunte hym his askinge
yf that his askinge be good ¶ If the
full, this herbe is hote and drye.

¶ The xx letter begynnes
with. xl.

¶ Watercresses.

xl. i.

watercresses

Wicke Herba.



Wicke herba be hote
and drye in the secō
de degree. ¶ The vert
ue of this herbe is
good yf ye seth the in
in water by the selle
and dryake it, or sett it in flesche
sup of the broth, and it wyl cleane
well the inwarde membris. Also it
is good agaynsle the strangury
and the fluxe.

Wyde neppe or woodbynde.

WYDE neppe or woodbynde, this
herbe bereth a flower lyke the
kop, and after the flower he be
beth a grene Berry, & it hath a grea
toote. ¶ The vertue of this herbe
is myste in the roote, it is good fo
synchrys that be shrouken, or cut to
bese. make the couple, and to haue theyt
owne course in theyr propre kynde,
¶ Oto the roote of wyde Neppe, it
is lyke woodbynde, and make a hole
in the mynde of the roote, then co
met.

Waete Herball.

Wer it well agaynethat no ayre go
out nox that no rayne go in, ne
tet, ne wodit, nox the sonne come in
to morche toit, let it stande for a ny
ght and a daye, then after it ha
got off, and thou shalt synderly
a certayne lycon taken of the
hith a scorne, and putt it in a glasse
and do so every daye as longe as
synt es bought in the hole with it
must be done in þ month of Ap
pe May, then anoynt the foote
it agaynst the syre, then wete a lyppe
cloth in the same lycon, and lyppe
aboute the sores and it shall helpe
in shoute space on wacan yere, by
grace of god. for the godes a
rayne medycyne, take the Roote of
wyde Nep, & the roote of the mynde
dotke sole by it selfe, and cut them
in thyn peces, & pace a way the
kynde and cut them in quarters, then
boyle them in clewe water ii. or iii.
ounces, then daunce them in amoun
tis.

Macers Herball.

fer as small as can be, the put thereto a quantite of sote of a chmy, & tempze them with the mylke of a cowe that þe heere is of one colour, the take the pisse of a man that is fasyng, and make a playster therof, and boyle it togyther, and a shote as yr may suffre it, lay it to the greuance a day and a nyght and so do for tyme a ff. shall heale the onwastynge by the grace of god.

Willow wood.

Willow wood is hote and drynþ þe secōde degré. ¶ The vertue is good for wormes in the wōbe if it be stāped and the ioyce wōnge out, & myngled with swete mylke, & gyue to the pacient to drinke, and seth this herbe in wyne, and make a playster to the wōbe, make powder of wormwood, Centoxyl betayne, or eche a lyke moche by wayght, and medle all well togyther, & the powder myll cle wormes in the wōbe bothe

most
mē.

Macers Herball.

bothe bohen it is eaten in potage and brakenet. Also for the mylē that is swollen of a colde mater fecht it in wyne and let the syke boþynke therof and that shall heale hym, & make a playster of the substance of the herbe, and lay it all hote to the wōbe agaynst the greuance. Also stāpe wormwood and tempze it withiynegre, and with rosted fōrōze breake grounden therwith and the ioyce of myntes, and the ioyce of plantain of eche a lyke mēche, and bothe all well togyther, then make a playster and laye it to the mouthē of the man mache, and this shall staue the hōre kyng or casyng. For wormes in a manne's ere or it serpent of the hōrge, take þe ioyce of wormwood, and put it in the ere. Also for þe bray syseth it in wyne, and gyue the syke to drinke at morynge and at nyng. and it shall helpe hym.

¶ ¶ ¶ ¶ ¶

¶

¶

Wacets Herball.

Hereafter foloweth the herb of the Oken tree.

Go: he Oke be issi. this
ges besyde the lefe the
whiche bi ryght profyt
able to the helth of a
man, that is to wyt
the armur, and the cup that it gro-
wethun the galles & the lyme. The
earnes in powder bi profyt able a-
gaine the foleunce or vertu of p-
terreyn le, that is to say agayn the
bleare of Bayne, and agayn the
pasty ocallie diabatian, & agayn
the hystury and agayn the sycke-
nes called videnturia, and agayn
the Sene in the raynes, & the blad-
der, and is good for them that maye
not holde the y^r water. The leu of
Redynes is good agaynst bomyte
of colour, and agaynst nesynge, and
it dryeth, and consumeth fleshe in
stomac the mouth of y^r stomach. The gall
after

against
strages
gare
stone
water
bonite
Resig.

Wacets Herball.

after the oppnion of Albatt, so that
they be not grecarly bolewe beynge
agayn the flise, and agayn the
dyng and sprynge of guttre, and
agayn the floures of women, and
that powder helpeth them of miche
infirmitie. Also by expyn-
ciof Gardiners, and planteis
powder of the gall mynged with the
ny, perce a hole in a tre, and putt
therin, and the tryste shall be
Mowe with the lyme of the Oke.
Physcous, and surgyans do with
cure therwith, and of it is mad
oyntment for the palsie, & of a mache
yarde, & against an infyncte called
Deabetan. Also therof is made
Caprope for the droppys that come of
colder called ypesore, and of it com-
sumeth watery humours. And al-
men be cured by the fruct of the
quacayne, tercian, and cordyceps.
Also in y^r tre is a thyng greate
whiche boomen knoge by expyn-

Wacres Herball.

it maketh them hasty to be deliuered of Chylde, whiche dwiche men callit Aechamfell & therof is made bedes. ¶ The last conclusyon of this Oken leues, of this leues is dissylled a water, whiche healeth all the fayne, fluye of women called Dyssentua monyran, Lauarya, and Myatyan. Also it is good for the flowers of wome, blanke and for the entowdes. Also this lefe in powder put in the nose, stau-
fledig. cheþ the bledyng therof, and spyt-
tyng of bloud. Also this lefe is hol-
Ayner. come agaynst the ache of the herte,
Sþþer against the epilacion of the lyuer, &
Resig. of the spleen, & agaynst the nescyng
conȝe be-
head-
ache.
Romac
stone. and agaynst the coughe, & the heade
ache, and agaynst the ache of the sto-
matke, & the bynde of the stomacke
and agaynst the colycke, and the a-
che of the wombe, and the flankes,
and it breketh the stone of the ray-
nes, and the bladder, and also woo-
men that be colde, it dysposeth them
to

Wacres Herball.

to be able to concepue, it is holdeyn
to all maner of creatures of all ma-
ner ages, and for all byseales to be
taken at all tymes of the yere. ¶
Therefore Suryyanþ knowing
the trouth lyeth Oken Leues bry-
nides, & that done they iuste in one
other oþment, it healeth all maner
of boþides, the Canker, the syfule
and sevyn Anthopies syre at syþe
made in the water of the oke healeþ
shedropþ, and allepourestre. ¶ If a
who so euer ones in the boke certeyn
one of the leues, he shall never haue
syngynge breþ, nor the toothache,
nor putrefaction in his summaþ
nor of his seates.

¶ This is the makynge of a quic-
kite perfectissima,

¶ Take the roote of Savage,
Marsely, Mystaundre, Semill.
Cyme, Rose, Papriall,
Bolemary, Lauender, Papmelle,
Sþþer, Oþigan, Saunge, & al manner
foli. ¶

Quicke

Wacres Herball.

Fuence, Syrtayne, Daueyn, of eche
halfe a quartē, Sa yngale, blacke
Peper bo, yle p̄ep̄e, longe Peper,
Cloues, Queney ges, of eche an ou-
se, Canell, Waces. Quybybis. ole-
che two ounces. Hētwale, Selester
of spayne, tre of sloes, of eche an
ouſe and an halfe, and stampethyne
herbes, and powder ethy spycis, and
put them togyther in the Callyne. &
let them stante all nyght and on
the morowe distill eth throughe a ser-
pentorp, this water hath maner
tues, and it is better at the fyre
distillation of the Canon, then at
the iiij. distillation of þ serpentorp.

To graffe and planted
graffe seuytethac they shall
haue no ore. Take a graffe &
hewe it in both endes combyng. &
cut both endes graftwys, and sola-
sten them into the stocke. And yf it
ydwelle so with the tre cutte awaie
the great ende, and let the smaller
ende

Wacres Herball.

ende growe and his fruyte shall haue
no ore. **¶** **¶** **¶**

Cthus endeth this Herball.

Here begynneth **¶** **¶**
the table of þis Herball.

þe present boke.

A

Agnus castus.

Appium.

Anemum.

Apiumris.

Asynthium.

Aesculus.

Affodill.

Astrologia longa.

Astrologia rotunda.

Astromatum.

Astro.

Astiluya.

Agrimonia.

Ancaria.

Astra.

Amarista.

Ansam.

Aescul.

Afutton.

Balsamica.

Beta.

Borago domes.

Bignusa.

Bunica.

Burfa perforata.

Camomilla.

Calomynium.

Cassula metans.

Crassulacea.

Cicuta.

Centauria malib.

Centauria mille.

Cottis.

Cleodonia.

Cidamum.

Caulis.

Costardum.

Capilus benect.

Crocus.

Cnidobium.

Cit. Capri

Therabæi

E Apifolium.
E Andaria.
E Ostus.
E pe.
E columbina.
E omisum.
E Cardiaca.
E isera.
E amelior.
E onosida major.
E onosida minor.
E onosida meda.

E Diagandra.
E Dipknum.
E Daucus asinino.
E Daucus cicutaceo.
E Dene scome.
E Diagandra feminea.

E Elenæ campana.
E Eruca.
E Eustagia.
E Eubulus.

E dera.
E dera testudo.
E Boris.
E labra.
E patica.
E famula.
E famulæteria.
E fraga.
E fabaria major.
E filep.
E filipendula.
E Fentelium.
E Fapnum.
E finiculus procinus.
E Febrisfuga.
E filago.
E flamula minor.
E Granum.
E Genescula,
E Henciana.
E Halanga.
E Hianum folio.
E Gadiolus.
E Draca

E gracia del.
E gracia del maior.

E gracia regia.
E herba crucata.
E herba christofoli.
E herba waltei.
E herba Roberti.
E herba mariae.
E herba Johannis.
E herba Petri.

E Jusquianus.
E Isopus.
E Irosc.
E Iris.
E Iua.
E Jacea alba.
E Jacea nigra.
E Ippia maior.
E Ippia minor.

E Lanisticum.
E Lingua crenata.
E Liliæ.
E Ligusticum

Vegetable.

E lingua bona.
E lingua spicata.
E lingua serpentina.
E lingua cattæ.
E lingua strictæ.
E Lupinus.
E labrum dentatum.
E lauendula.
E lacticæ.
E lacticæ stratiæ.
E lacticæ laportæ.
E lollum.
E Lebarium tubæ.
E Linam.
E Lauræa.
E Licorisa

E millesfolio minor.
E Mercutia.
E Mencia.
E Menatryonia.
E Malua.
E Morella or nypæa.
E dove.
E Mastyke.
E Milt.

Vegetables.

Aggerum,	Populus,
Ciste foliis sparsis, Pileum,	Quercus,
Otherwoode, or mugwoode.	Quinquefolia
Spaces,	R
Chita,	Rybwoode,
Maple,	Rennet,
Maple mafata,	Rose,
Maple,	Rosmary,
Maple,	Ruta
Obiamum,	S
Obiamum,	Sinapium,
Pleumate,	Soralege,
Piper,	Sofuta,
Pyrrophilus,	Saurata,
Pulegium,	Soprage,
Pectenium fel fe	Scabiosa,
pterisae p. o. inus,	Sothernwood,
Pectocium,	Syngenes,
Pectocium;	Syrche woste
Plastinaea,	Scamony,
Plantago,	Senn,
Poian,	Selondyne,
Porrectum,	Sarayne,
Popant,	Scabiose,

Vegetable.

What would the table

CELEBRATED by Mr. Robert Blythe

Willyoge in Ceylon *Bartysia* is a type at the Ceylon of Ceylon

John Evangelist,
belysse Charyn-
ge Croße.



100



ROBERT WYER